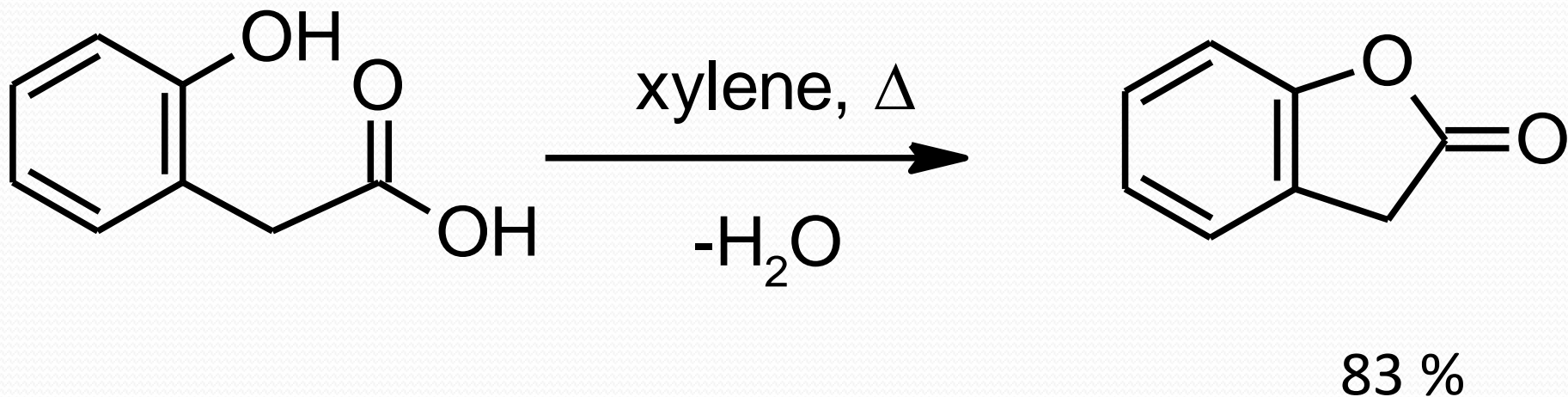


University Pardubice
Faculty of Chemical Technology
Institute of Organic Chemistry and Technology

**SYNTHESIS OF SUBSTITUED 5-(2-
HYDROXYPHENYL)-1,3-THIAZOL- 4- OLES AS pH
SWITCHABLE FLUOROPHORES**

Ing. Richard Kammel

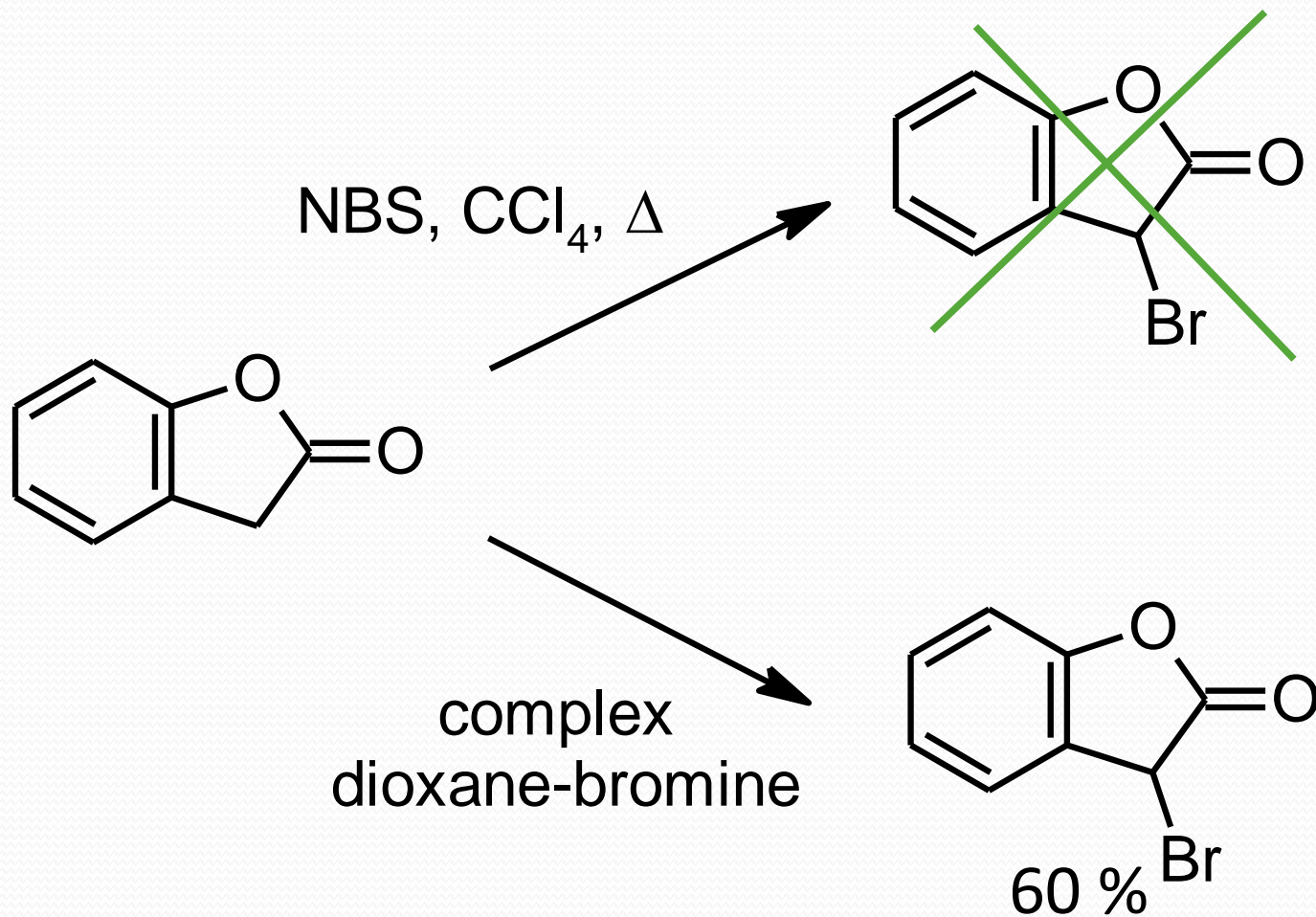
Lactonization (2-hydroxyphenyl)acetic acid



Kadin S. B.: *J. Med. Chem.* **1972**, *15*, 551-552

Kotten I. A.; Sauer R. J.: *Org. Synth.* **1973**, *Coll. Vol. 5*, 145; **1962**, *Vol. 42*, 26.

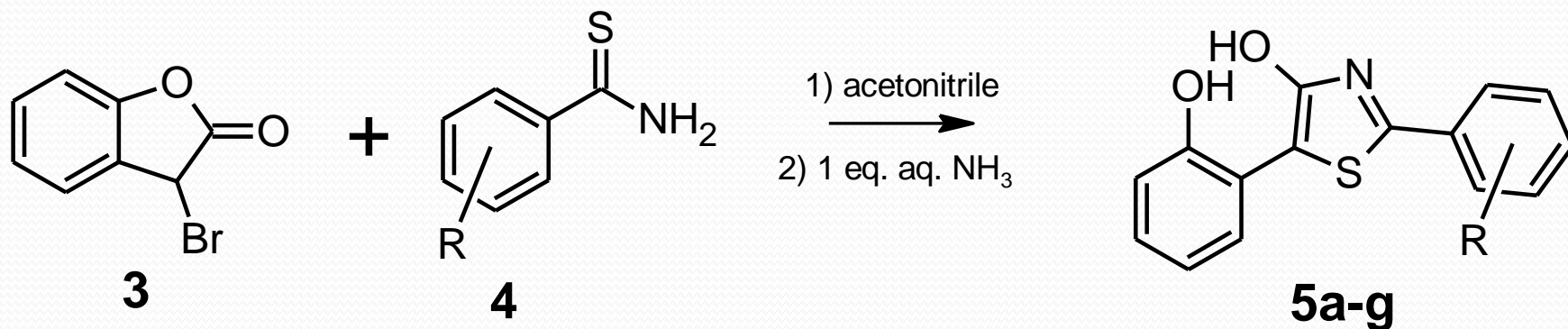
Lactone bromination



Kotten I. A.; Sauer R. J.: *Org. Synth.* **1973**, Coll. Vol. 5,145; **1962**, Vol. 42, 26.

Abramenko P. I., Zhiryakov V. G.: *Chem. Heterocycl. Comp.* **1977**, 13, 1194-119

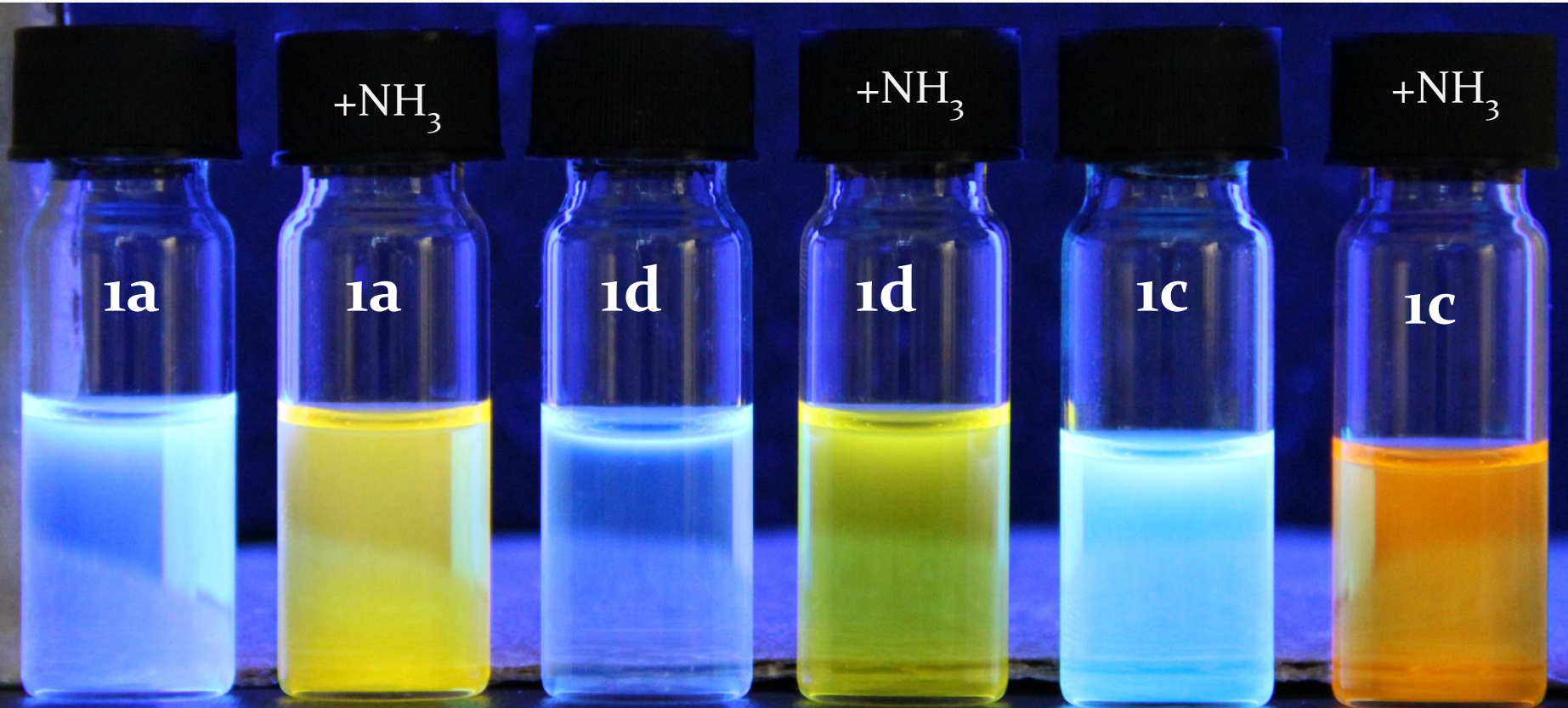
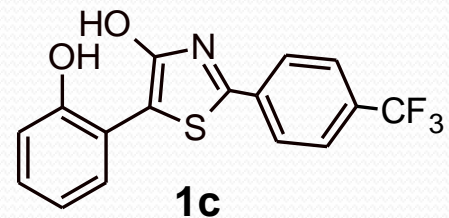
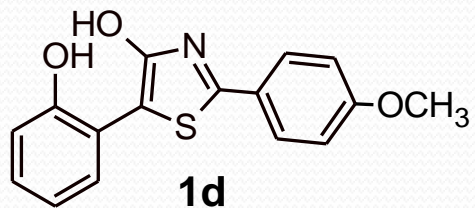
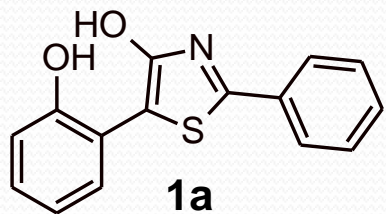
Preparation of 1,3-thiazol-4-oles



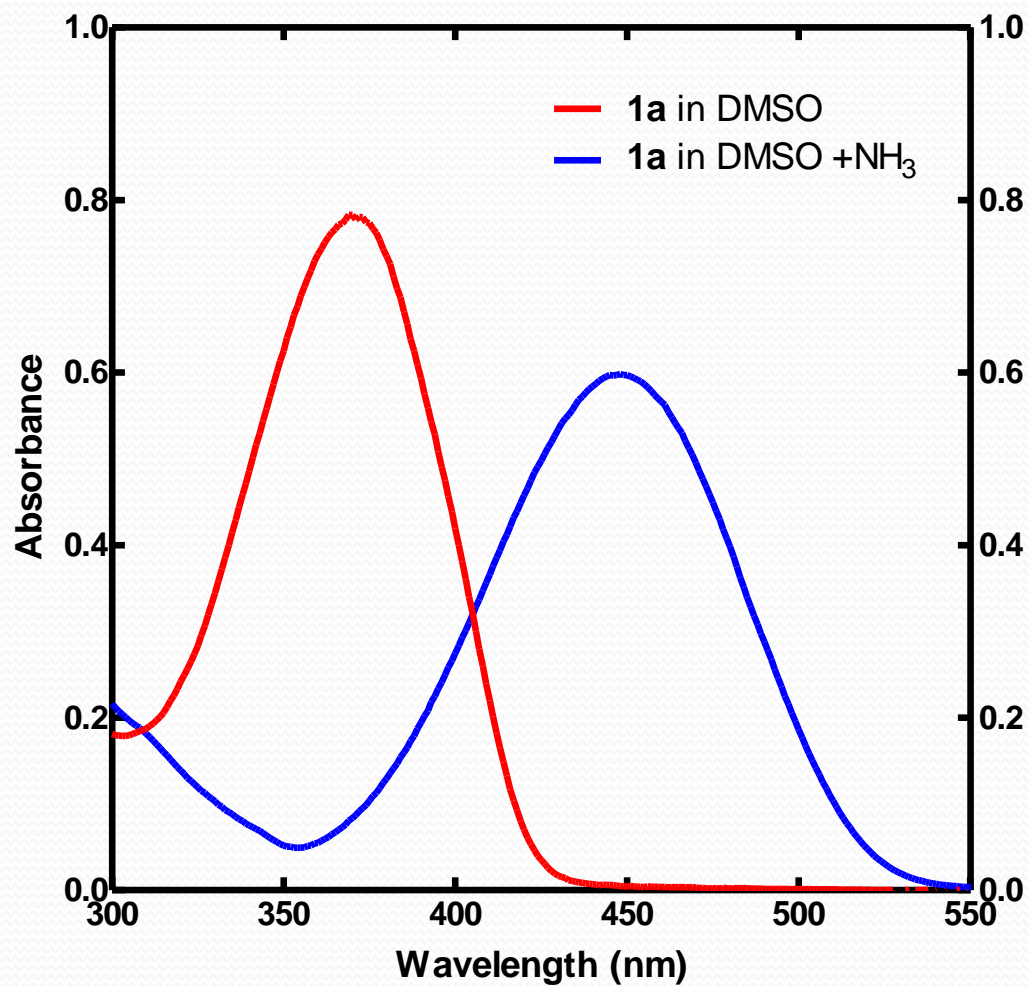
	R	Yield[%]	m.p. [°C]
a	H	75	221-226
b	4-CH ₃	83	238-250
c	4-CF ₃	79	229-235
d	4-CH ₃ O	69	228-235
e	4-tBu	87	252-256
f	4-Cl	68	245-250
g	3-Cl	73	223-230

Characterization : ¹H, ¹³C NMR, elemental analysis, m.p., HRMS

Spectral properties

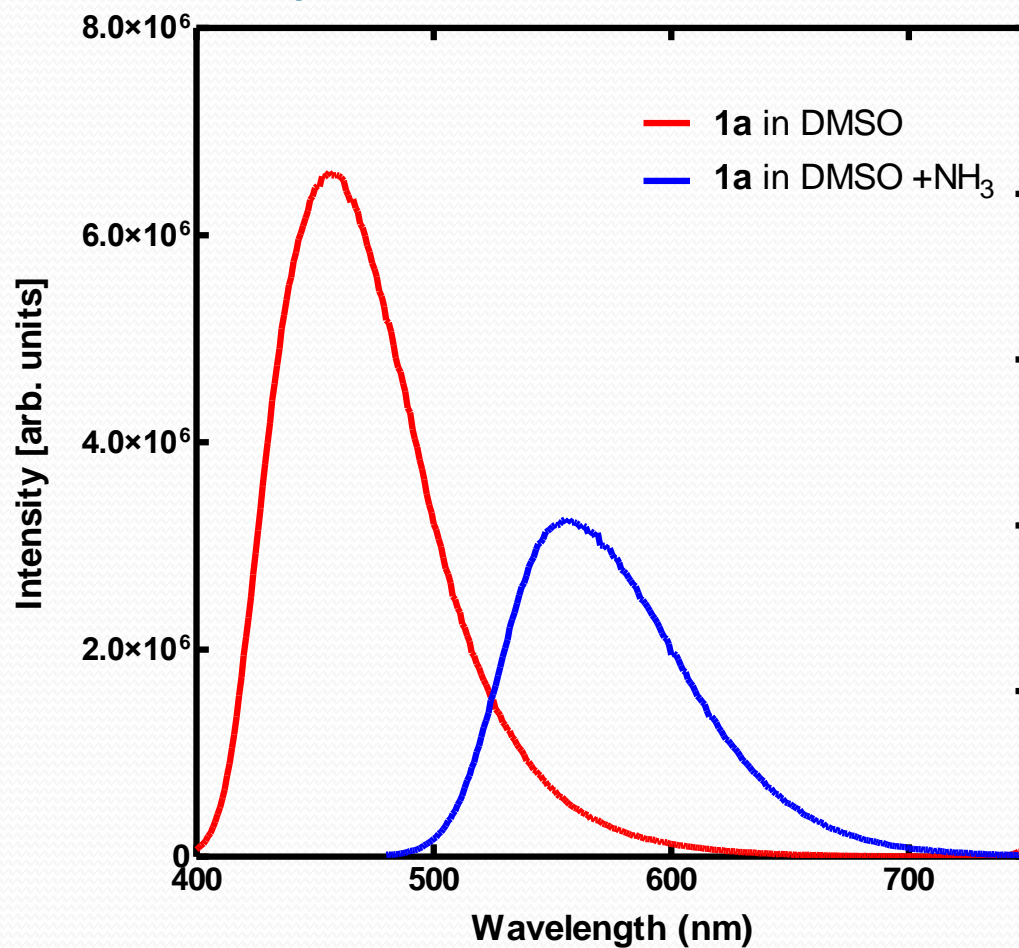


UV-VIS spectra



UV-VIS spectrum of 1a in DMSO (RED) and in DMSO with small amount of aq ammonia (BLUE)

Fluorescence spectra



Fluorescence spectrum of 1a in DMSO (RED) and in DMSO with small amount of aq. ammonia (BLUE)

Spectral properties

	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
A_{max} [nm]	373	372	390	372	373	380	382
A_{max} (+NH₃) [nm]	448	447	476	439	448	459	463
F_{max} [nm]	455	455	480	455	455	465	468
F_{max} (+NH₃) [nm]	555	555	590	550	555	570	575
Φ (quantum yield)	0.98	0.75	0.90	0.30	0.95	~1	0.92
Φ (+NH₃)	0.37	0.24	0.16	0.20	0.28	0.26	0.25

Absorption and emission wavelength of thiazoles measured in DMSO and calculated quantum yield.