



SECTION: GENERAL ORGANIC SYNTHESIS

SUBMISSION ID: Sciforum-006353

Synthesis of azepino[4,5-*b*]indol-4-ones by Ugi-type / free radical cyclization and *in vitro* studies as 5-Ht₆R ligands

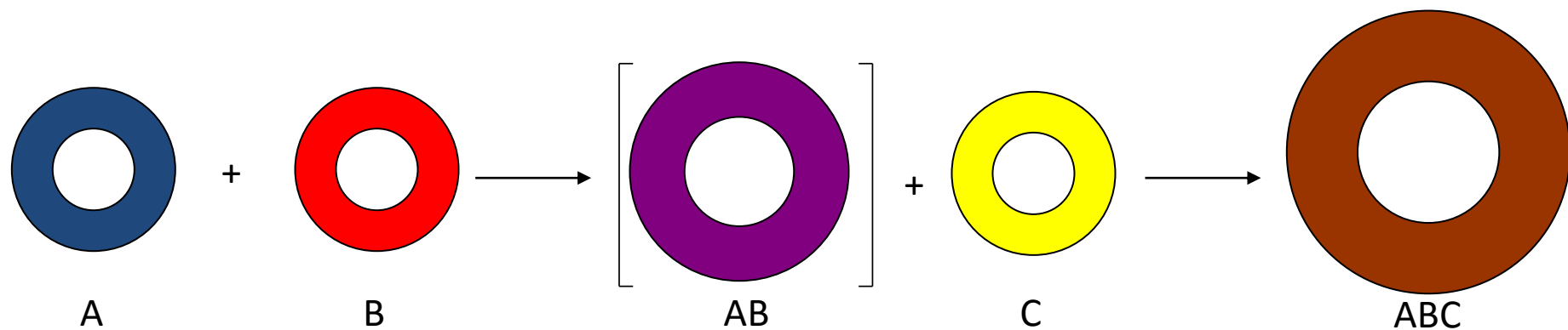
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Rocío Gámez-Montaño, PhD***

Universidad de Guanajuato (México)

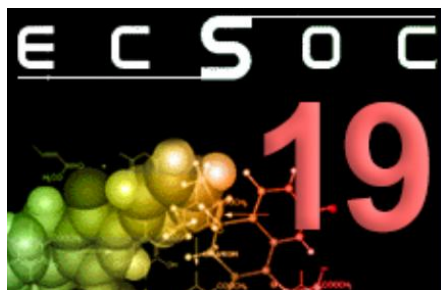


INTRODUCTION

MULTICOMPONENT REACTIONS



Dömling, A.; Ugi, I. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2000**, *39*, 3168-3210.



INTRODUCTION

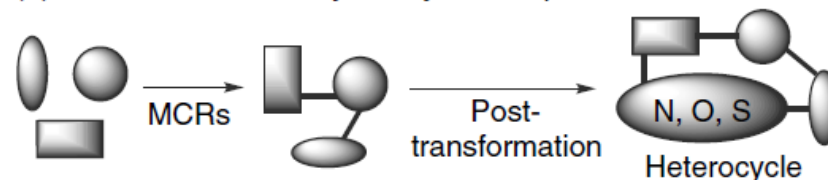
MULTICOMPONENT REACTIONS IN HETEROCYCLIC CHEMISTRY

160 | 6 Functionalization of Heterocycles by MCRs

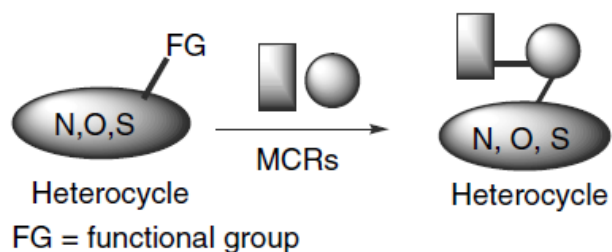
(a) Formation of heterocycles by MCRs



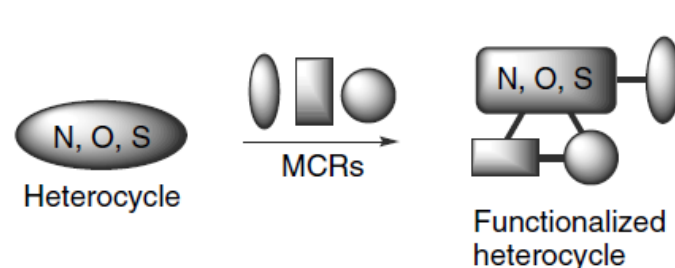
(c) Formation of heterocycles by MCRs–postransformation



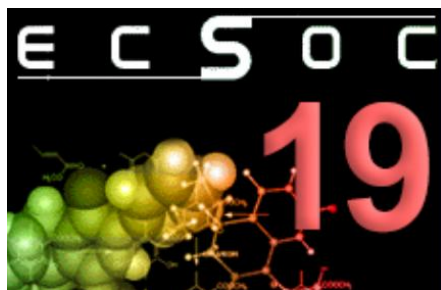
(b) Heterocycles as substituents in MCRs



(d) Functionalization of heterocycles by MCRs

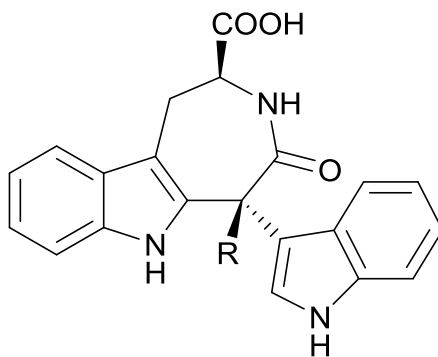


Scheme 6.1 Roles of heterocycles in MCRs.



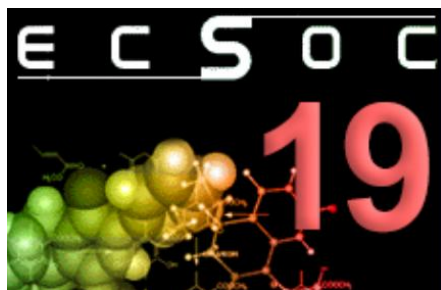
BACKGROUND

Malassezindoles: Natural products containing the azepino[4,5-*b*]indol-4-one core



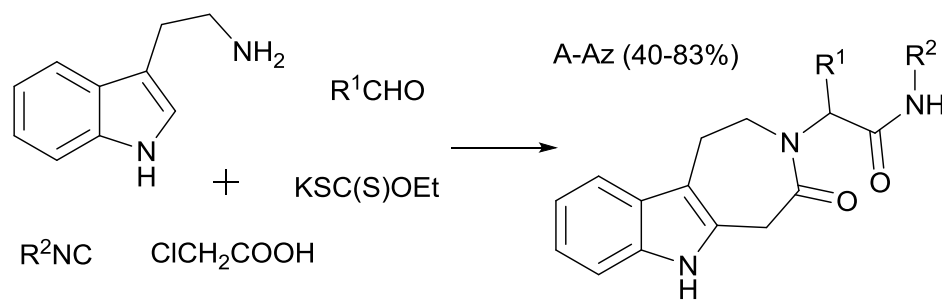
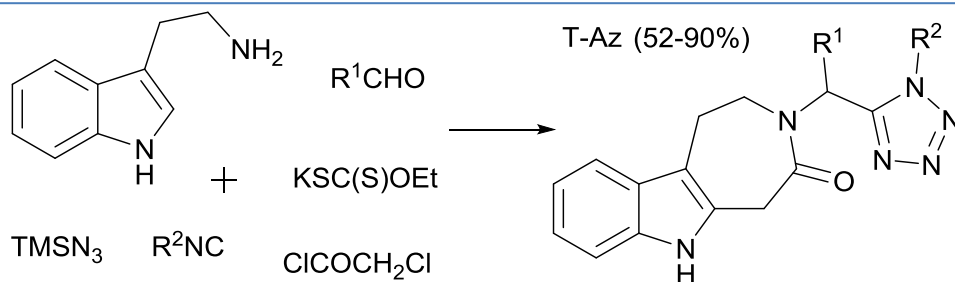
1a, R = OH

1b, R = H

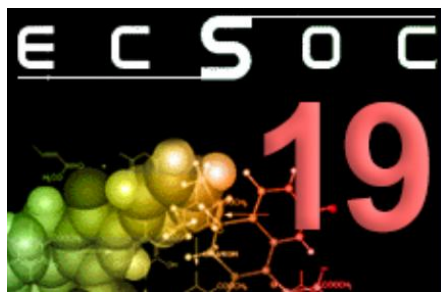


RESULTS

Synthesis of azepino[4,5-*b*]indol-4-ones via MCR / free radical cyclization



$R^1 = 4\text{-ClPh}, 4\text{-BrPh}, 2,3\text{-OMePh}, \text{piperonyl}, 4\text{-(Me)}_2\text{NPh}, \text{Cy}$
 $R^2 = t\text{-Bu}, \text{Cy}, 2,6\text{-MePh}$



RESULTS

In vitro assays as 5-Ht₆R ligands

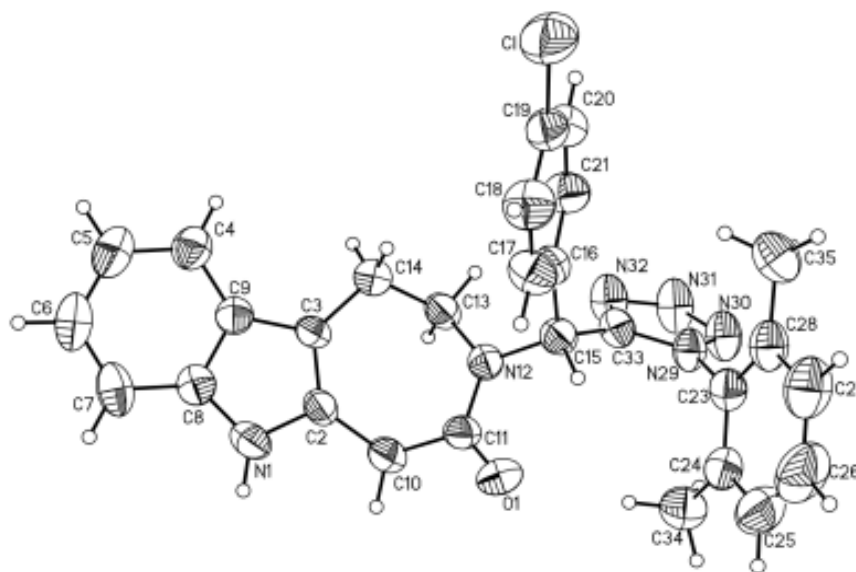
R ¹	R ²	<i>Binding affinity</i> ^a	
		<i>T-Az</i>	<i>A-Az</i>
4-ClPh	<i>t</i> -Bu	11 ± 3	42 ± 3
4-ClPh	Cy	17 ± 3	15 ± 4
4-ClPh	2,6-MePh	19 ± 2	21 ± 2
4-BrPh	<i>t</i> -Bu	57 ± 2	66 ± 4
2,3-OMePh	<i>t</i> -Bu	16 ± 3	-
<i>Piperonyl</i>	<i>t</i> -Bu	12 ± 2	07 ± 1
4-(Me) ₂ NPh	<i>t</i> -Bu	01 ± 1	16 ± 1
Cy	<i>t</i> -Bu	02 ± 1	10 ± 2
Cy	2,6-MePh	03 ± 2	07 ± 3
<i>Methiothepin</i> ^b		~ 100	

^a% ± SD of radiolabeled ligand (³H-LSD) displacement at 10 μM of the 5-Ht₆R;
^b(+ control). n = 2.



RESULTS

ORTEP (*x-ray*) of the **T-Az-3** ($R^1 = \text{Cl}$; $R^2 = 2,6\text{-MePh}$)



Cambridge Crystallographic Data Code: **948622**



CONCLUSION

- Eighteen novel compounds based on the azepino[4,5-*b*]indol-4-one moiety have been prepared in moderate to good overall yields
- The products exhibited moderate binding affinity on the 5-Ht₆R
- All products were characterized using spectroscopic methods such as NMR, IR and HRMS. In the same context, adequate crystals for one product were obtained in order to confirm its structure.