

*The 23rd International Electronic Conference
on Synthetic Organic Chemistry*

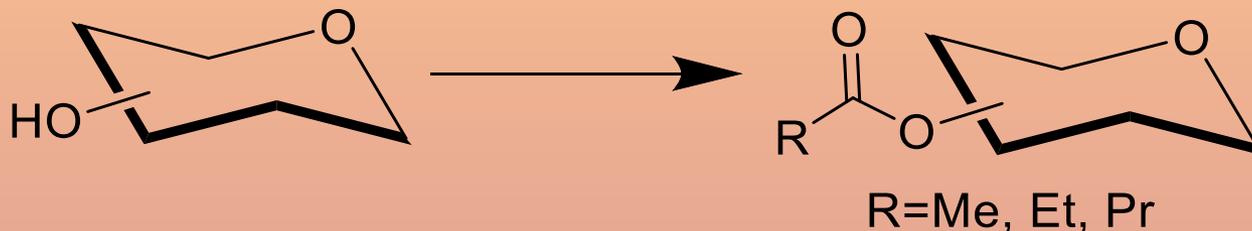
Green, microwave-assisted synthesis of *O*-perbutyrylated- alkyl-glycosides

Section: Microwave Assisted Synthesis

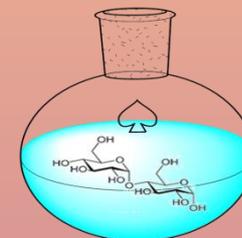
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Araceli Castañeda-Ovando, Verónica Salazar-Pereda, John F.
Trant, Mirandeli Bautista-Ávila and Sergio Alatorre-Santamaría



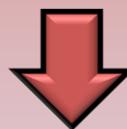
Introduction



- ❑ Acylation as protective step in carbohydrate synthesis



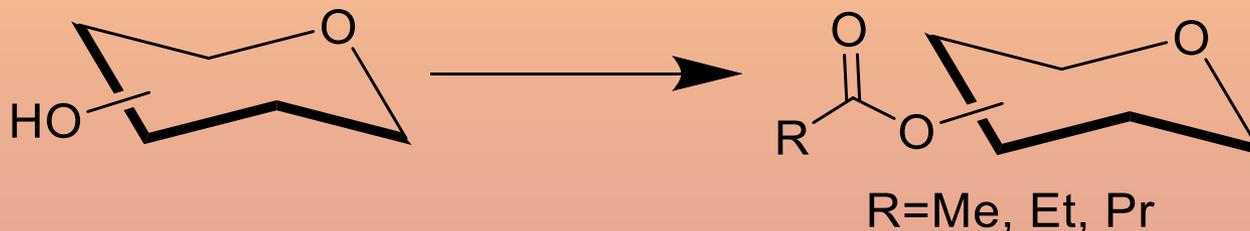
- ❑ Conventional heating and Lewis acids as common promoters



Time consuming and toxic catalysts



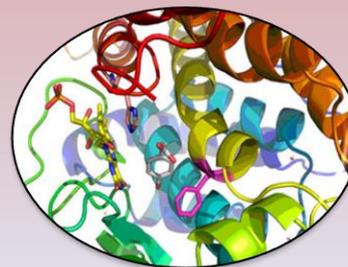
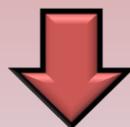
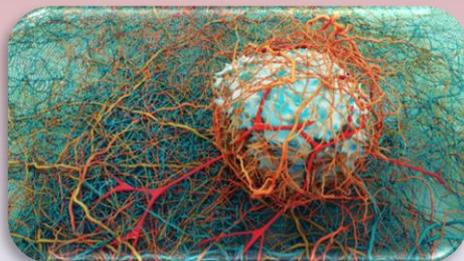
Introduction



- Microwaves and imidazol = Swift and green option

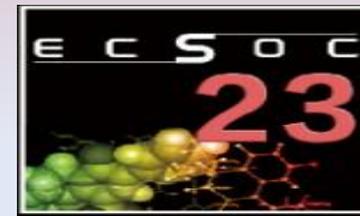


- *O*-perbutyryl-alkyl-glycosides

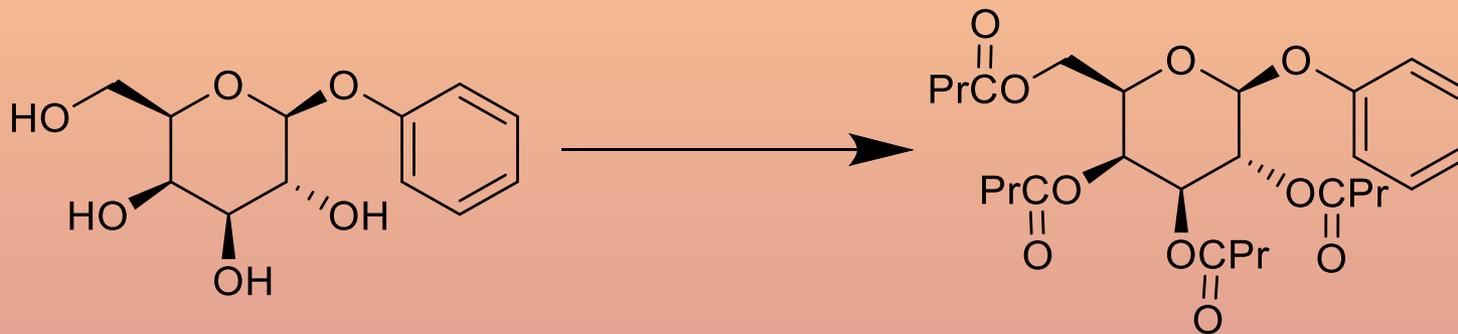


Carbohydrate enzymatic production

Biopharmaceutical properties



Methods



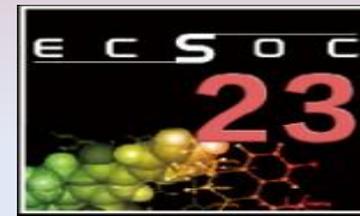
Imidazole + Room Temperature

and

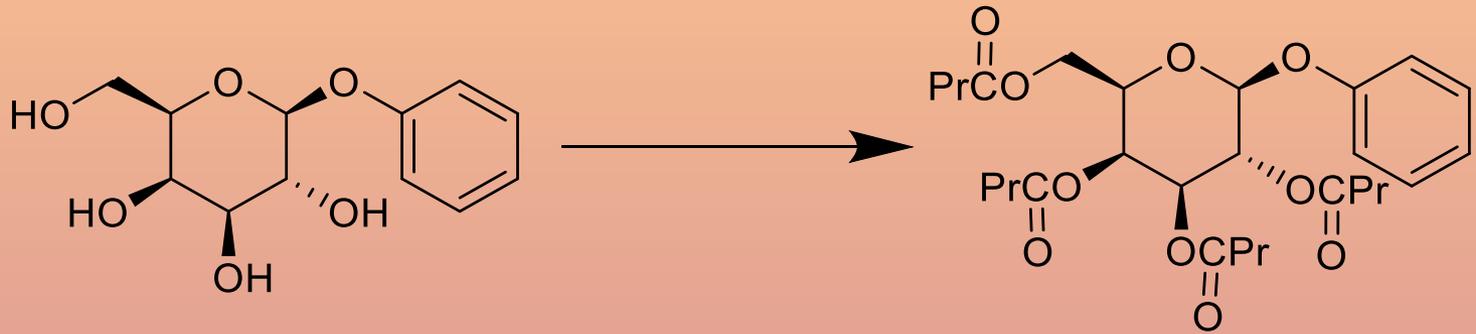
Imidazole + M.W.

Characterization:

- ✓ TLC
- ✓ $^1\text{H-NMR}$
- ✓ $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$



Results



Imidazole + R.T.



**60 h for total consume
of starter material**

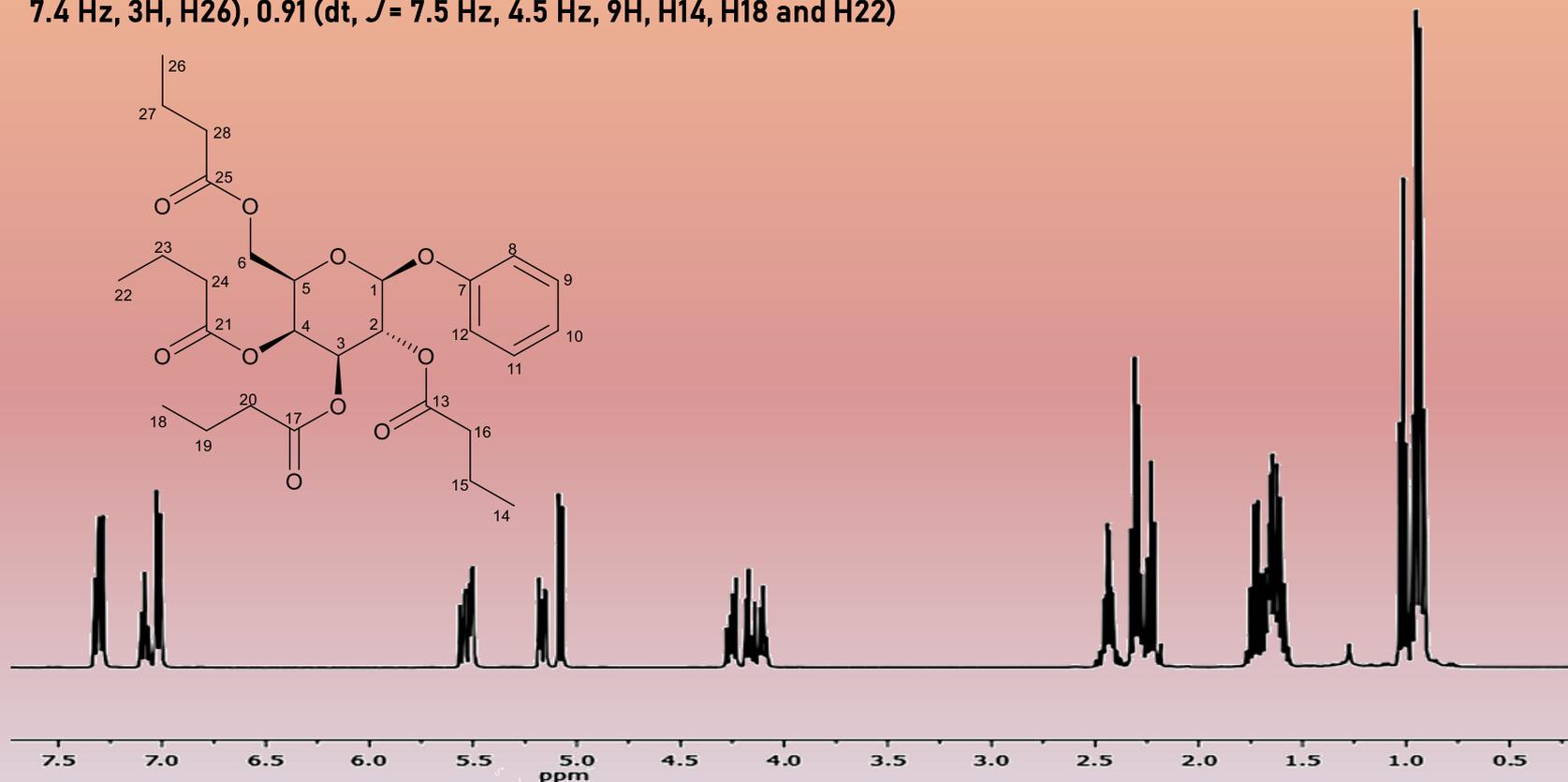
Imidazole + M.W.



**Only 1 h for total
consume of starter
material**

Results

δ 7.28 (m, 2H, H9 and H11), 7.06 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H, H10), 6.99 (dd, J = 8.6 Hz, 0.9 Hz, 2H, H8 and H12), 5.55 – 5.46 (m, 2H, H6), 5.14 (dd, J = 10.5 Hz, 3.4 Hz, 1H, H3), 5.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, H1), 4.23 (dd, J = 11.1 Hz, 7.0 Hz, 1H, H4), 4.14 (dd, J = 11.2 Hz, 6.1 Hz, 1H, H2), 4.10 – 4.05 (m, 1H, H5), 2.46 – 2.36 (m, 2H, H16), 2.27 (dt, J = 7.3 Hz, 4.4 Hz, 4H, H20 and H28), 2.21 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H, H24), 1.69 (dt, J = 9.6 Hz, 4.8 Hz, 2, H27), 1.66 – 1.55 (m, 6H, H15, H19 and H23), 0.99 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H, H26), 0.91 (dt, J = 7.5 Hz, 4.5 Hz, 9H, H14, H18 and H22)

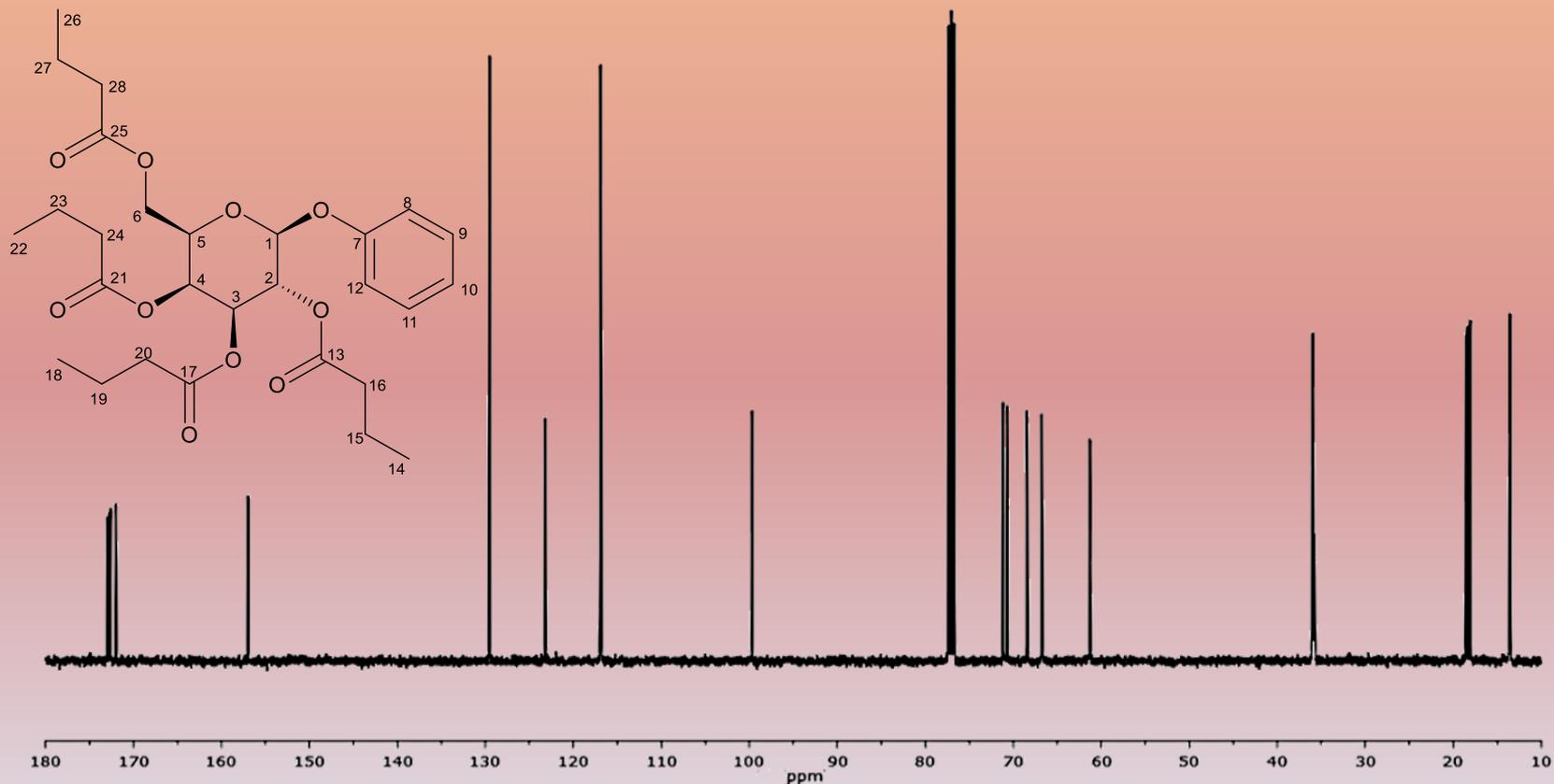


¹H-NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of *O*-perbutyrylated-phenyl-galactose



Results

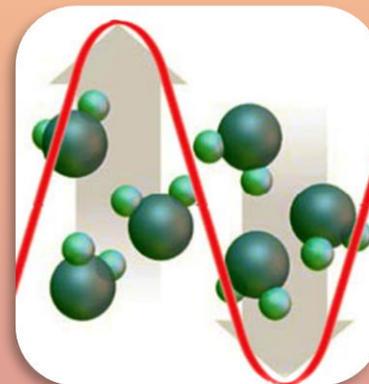
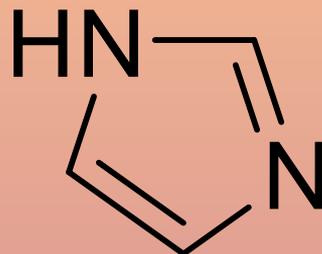
δ 173.01–172.11 (C13, C17, C21 and C25), 157.13 (C7), 129.65 (C9 and C12), 123.33 (C10), 117.00 (C8 and C12), 99.81 (C1), 71.31 (C3), 70.85 (C5), 68.56 (C2), 66.88 (C4), 61.44 (C6), 36.03 (C16, C20, C24 and C28), 18.78 – 18.17 (C15, C19, C23 and C27), 13.69 (C14, C18, C22 and C26)



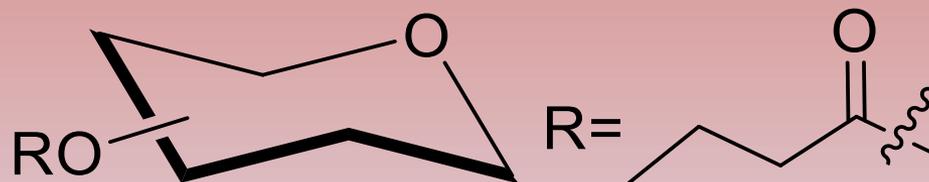
¹³C-NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) of *O*-perbutyrylated-phenyl-galactose



Conclusions



Excellent green strategy to



O-perbutyrylated-alkyl-glycosides synthesis