



**ECMS  
2021**

**1<sup>st</sup> International Electronic Conference  
on Molecular Sciences: Druggable Targets  
of Emerging Infectious Diseases**

**01-14 SEPTEMBER 2021 | ONLINE**

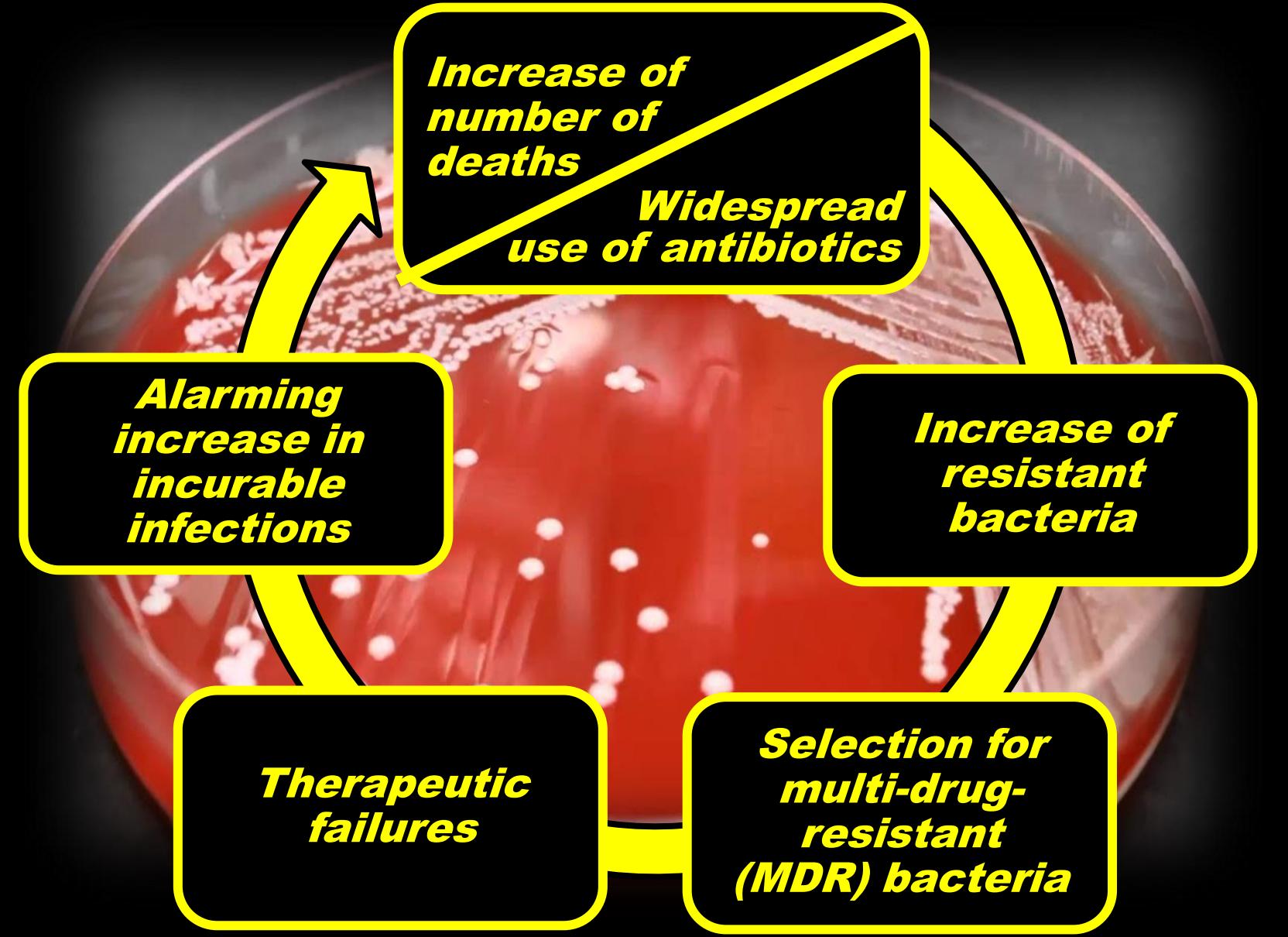


# ***Biocidal Cationic Macromolecules Irrespective of Bacterial Resistance: Our Best Achievements***



**UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI  
DI GENOVA**

***Silvana Alfei, Gabriella Piatti, Debora Caviglia, Gian Carlo Schito,  
Guendalina Zuccari, Anna Maria Schito***

A black and white photograph showing a petri dish containing a bacterial culture. The bacteria appear as small, white, circular colonies scattered across a red agar medium. A bright light source from above creates a lens flare effect.

*Increase of  
number of  
deaths*

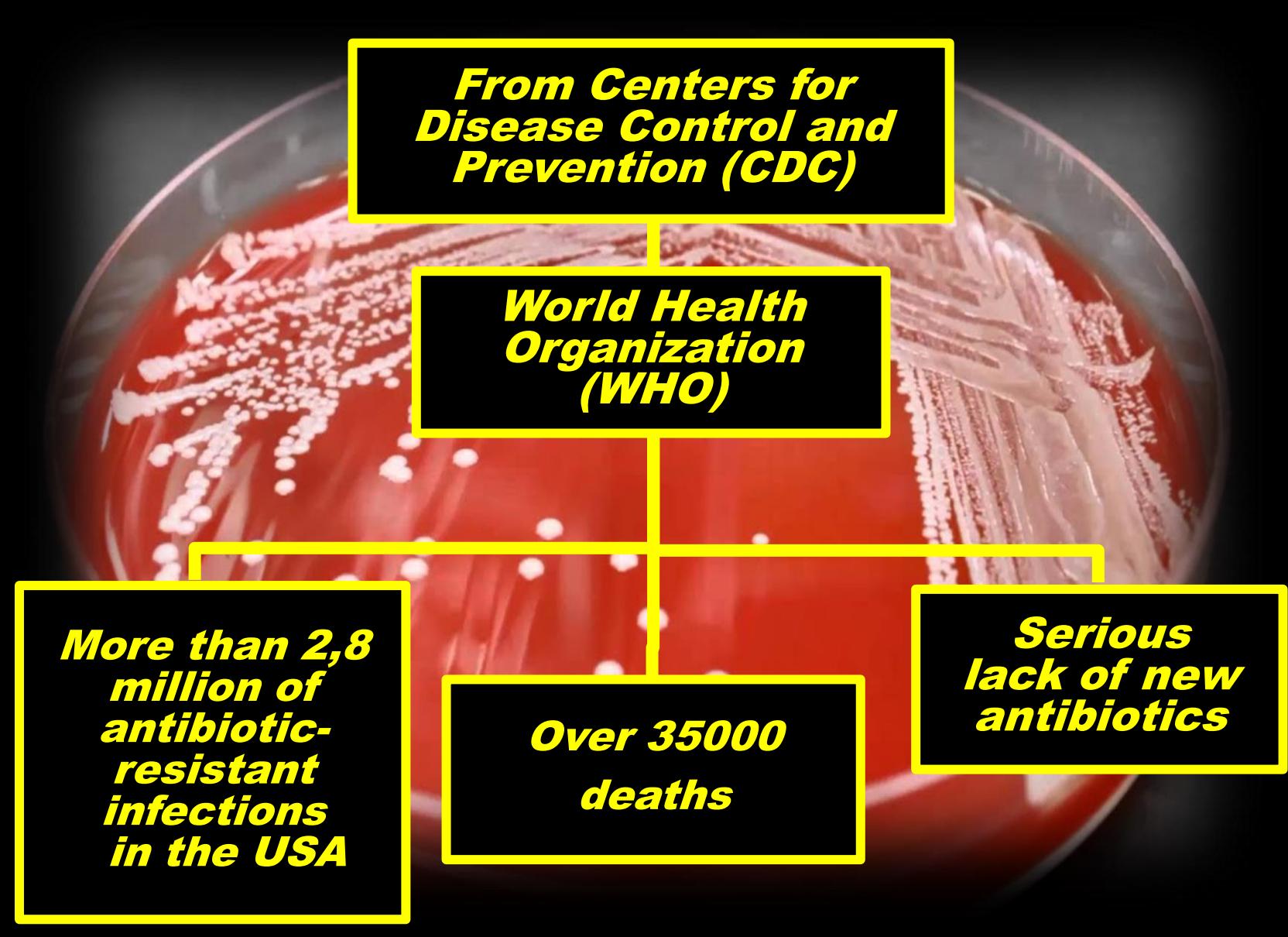
*Widespread  
use of antibiotics*

*Alarming  
increase in  
incurable  
infections*

*Increase of  
resistant  
bacteria*

*Therapeutic  
failures*

*Selection for  
multi-drug-  
resistant  
(MDR) bacteria*



**From Centers for  
Disease Control and  
Prevention (CDC)**

**World Health  
Organization  
(WHO)**

**More than 2,8  
million of  
antibiotic-  
resistant  
infections  
in the USA**

**Over 35000  
deaths**

**Serious  
lack of new  
antibiotics**



*The Development  
of New  
Antimicrobial  
Agents it's  
Urgent*



# *Common Strategies to Develop New Antibacterial Agents*

**Take Natural cationic antimicrobial peptides (AMPs) as model molecules**

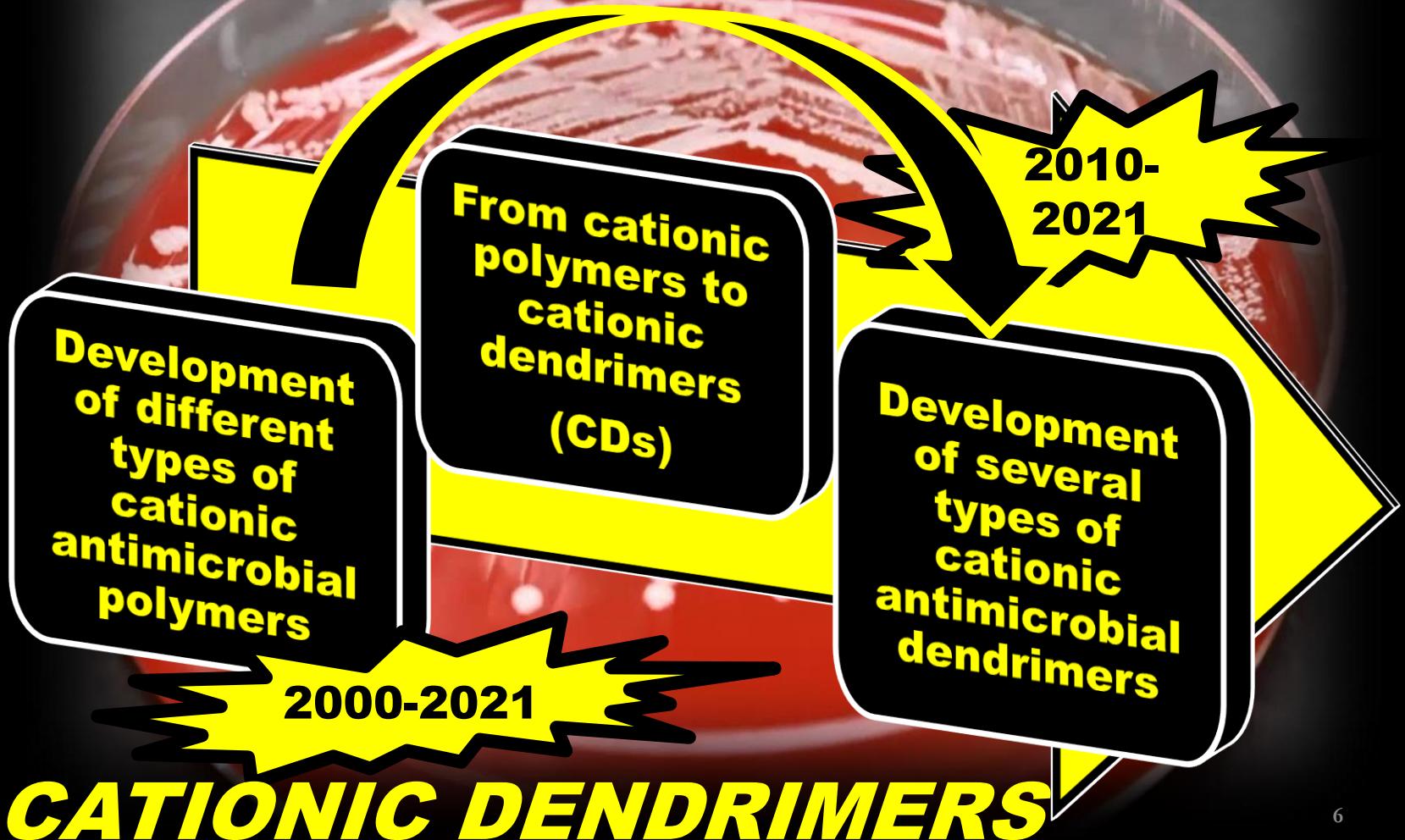
**Synthesis of different types of cationic monomers**

**Preparation of more stable and low-cost cationic polymers and co-polymers mimic of AMPs**

**2000-2021**

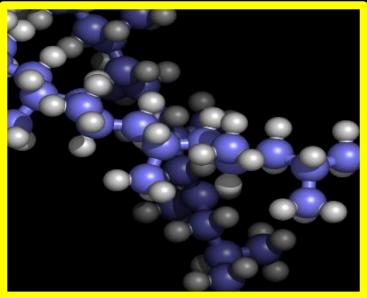
**CATIONIC POLYMERS**

# *Further Developments*



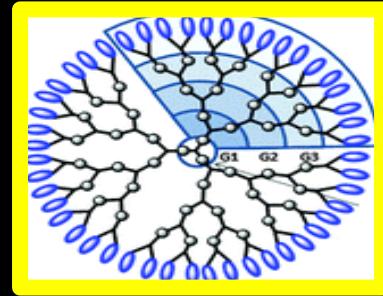
# *Advantages Provided by Macromolecular Structures*

## *Cationic (Co-)Polymers*



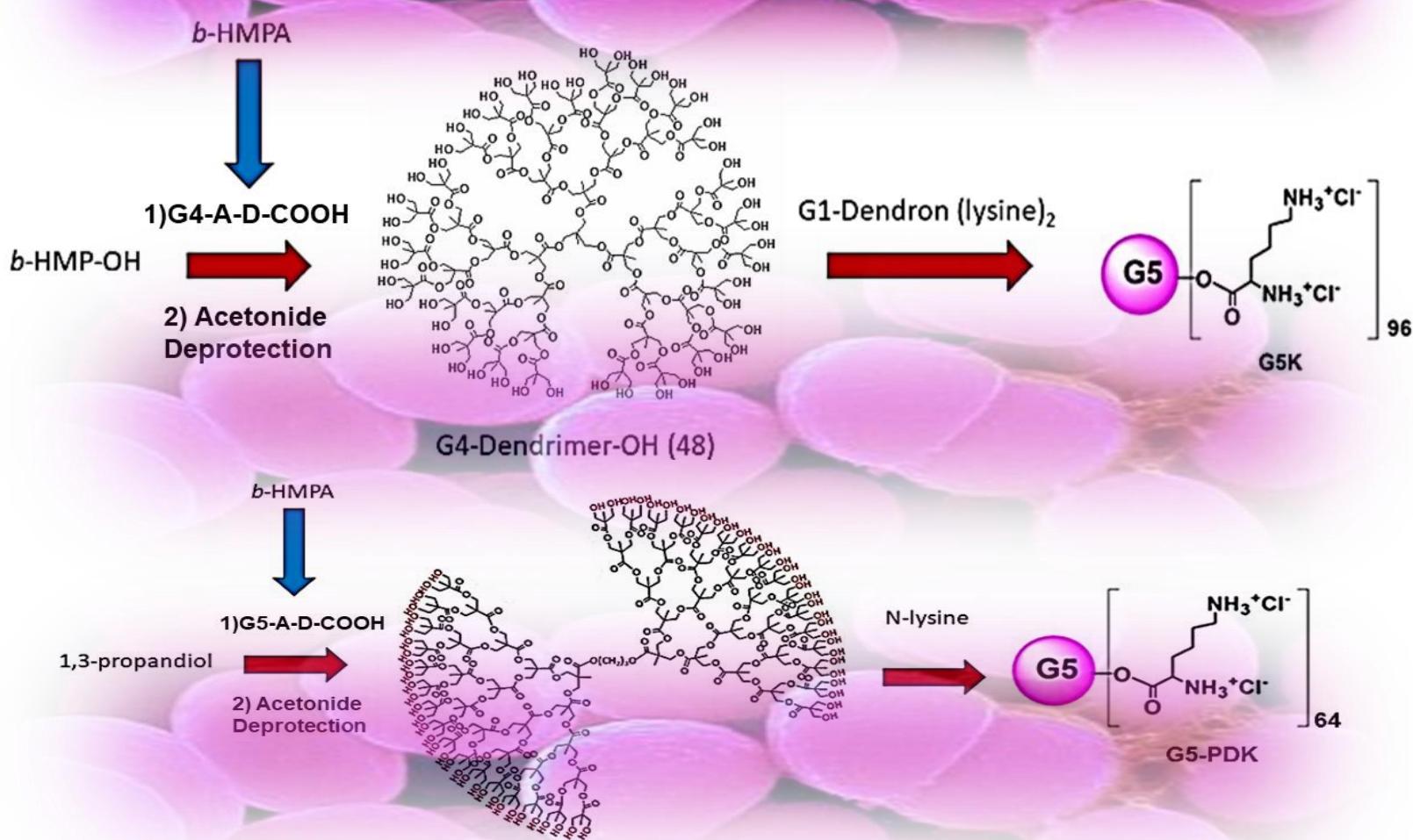
- More long-term activity
- Limited residual toxicity
- Chemical stability
- Non-volatility
- No permeation through the skin thanks to macromolecular structure and high MW

## *Cationic Dendrimers*

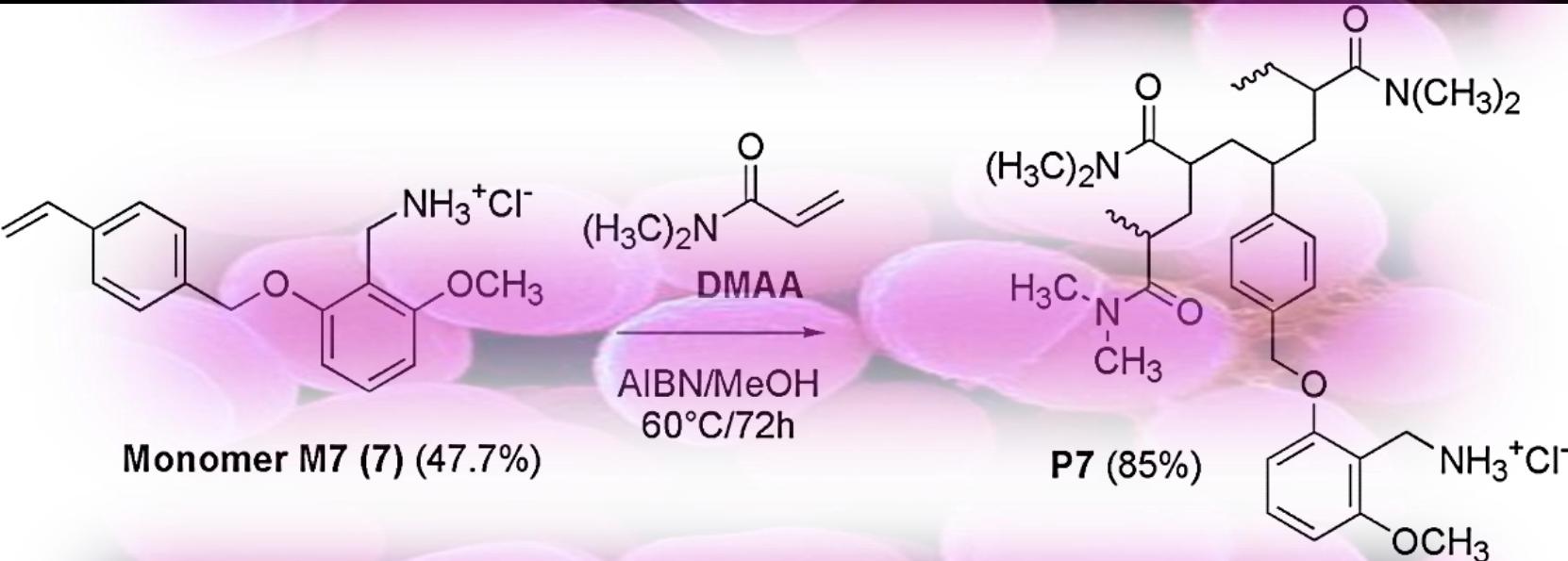


- Tree-like generational structure
- Symmetric spherical architecture
- Monodisperse macromolecules
- Nano dimensions
- Inner cavities to host drugs
- High number of peripheral functional groups

# *Our Best Fifth Generation Cationic Dendrimers: The Synthesis*

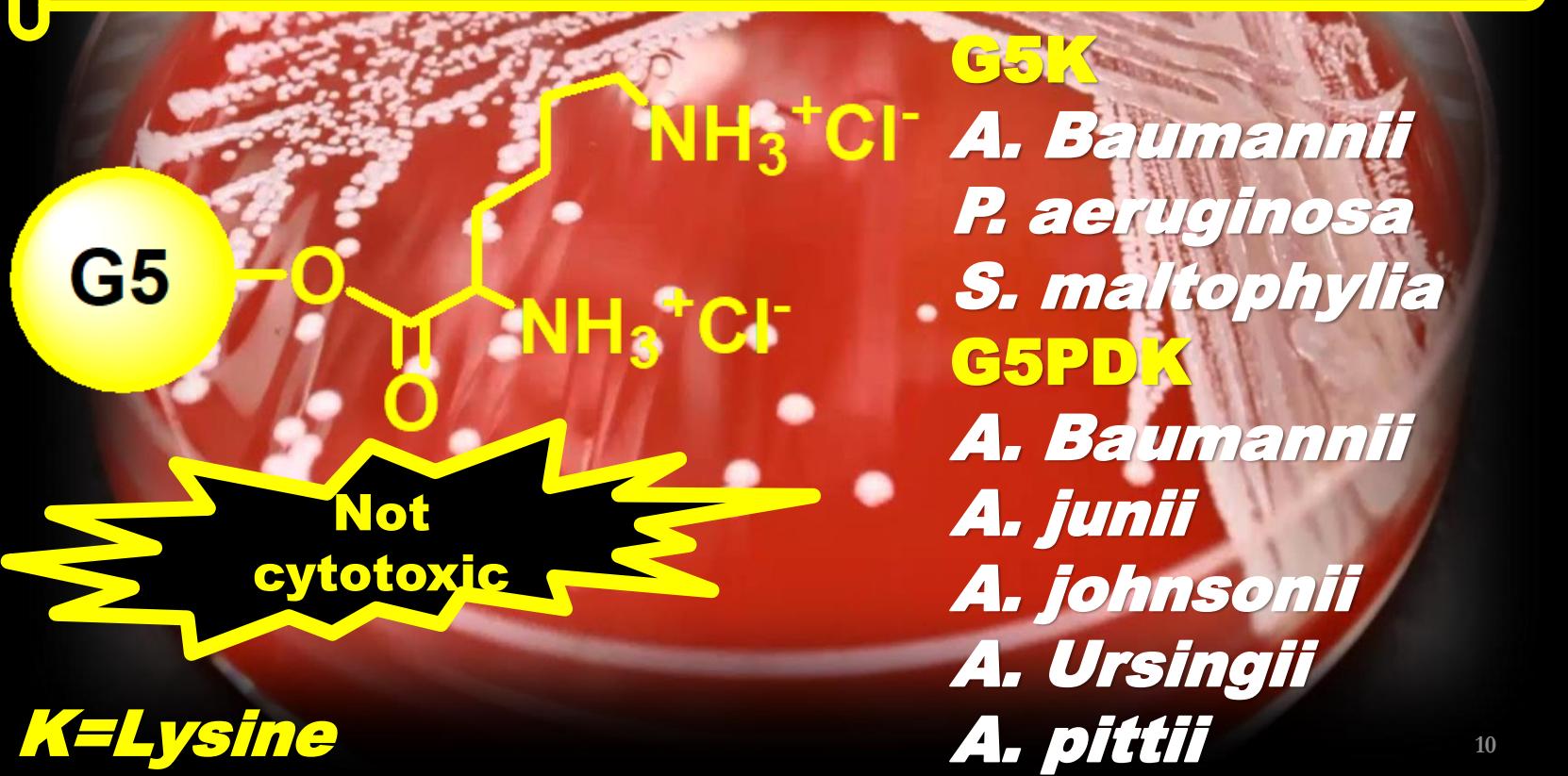


# *Synthesis of Our Best Cationic Copolymer*



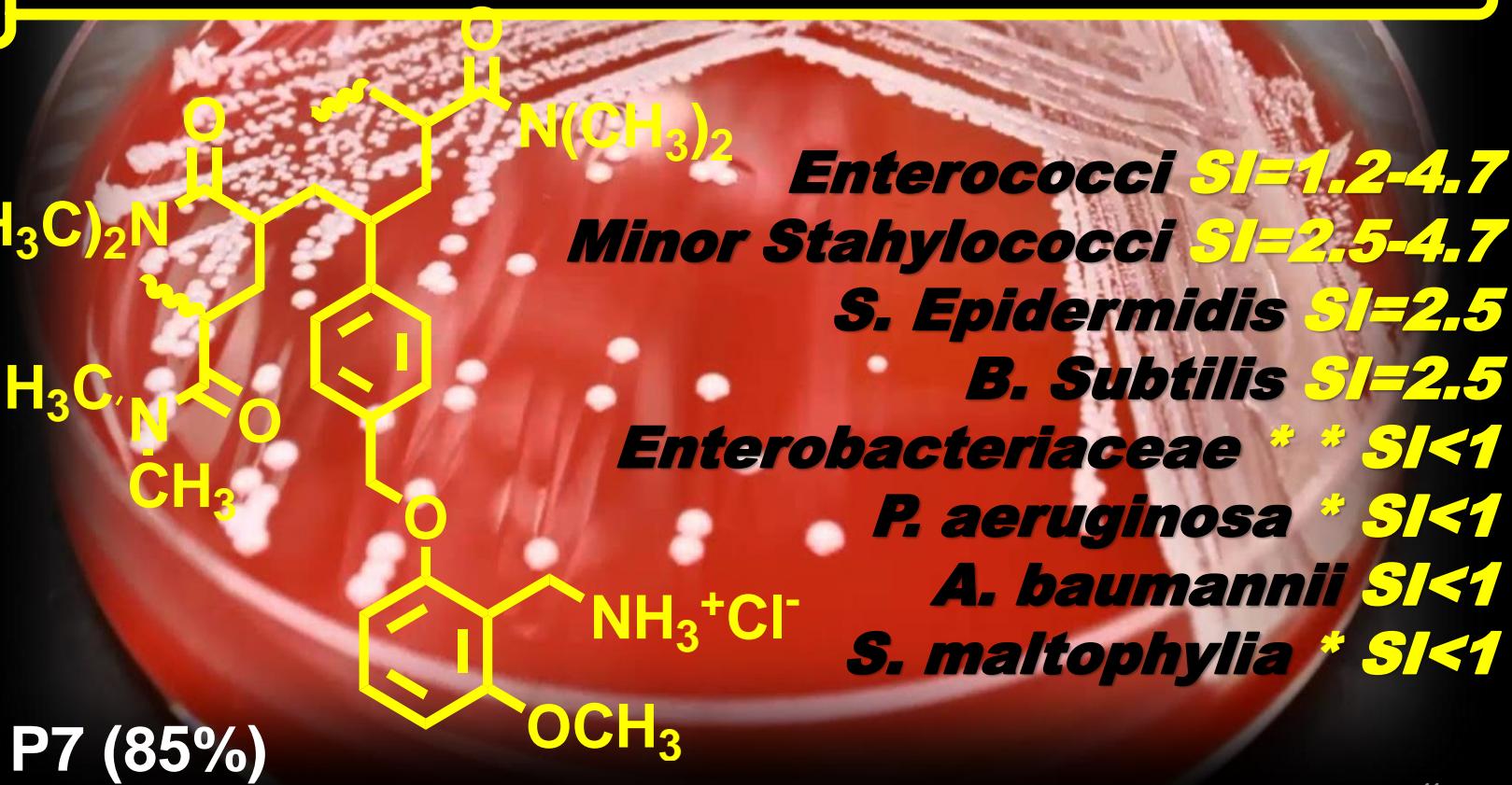
# *Activity of Our Fifth Generation Cationic Dendrimers*

*Active Against Non-Fermenting Gram-  
Negative Species*

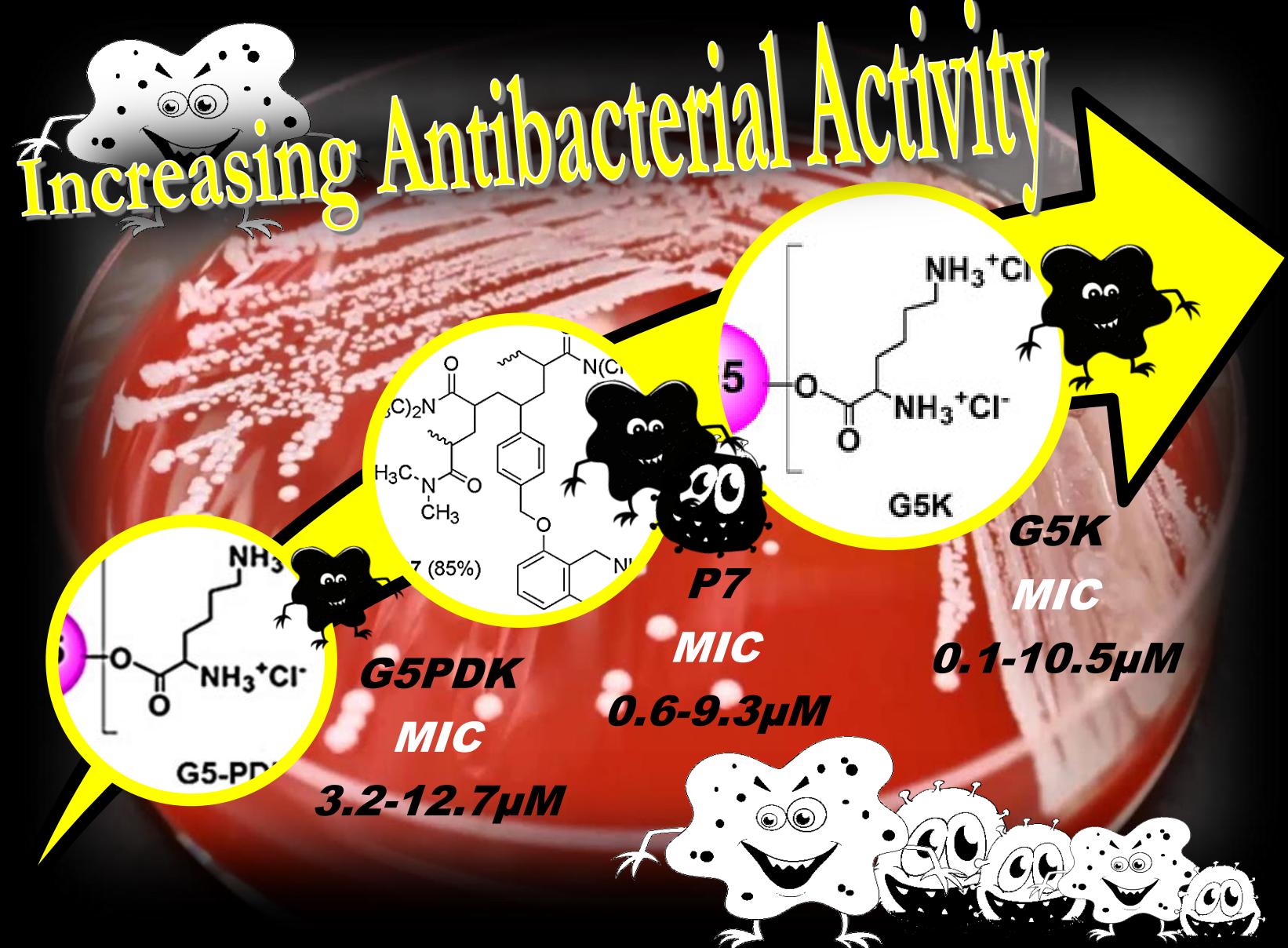


# *Activity of Copolymer P7*

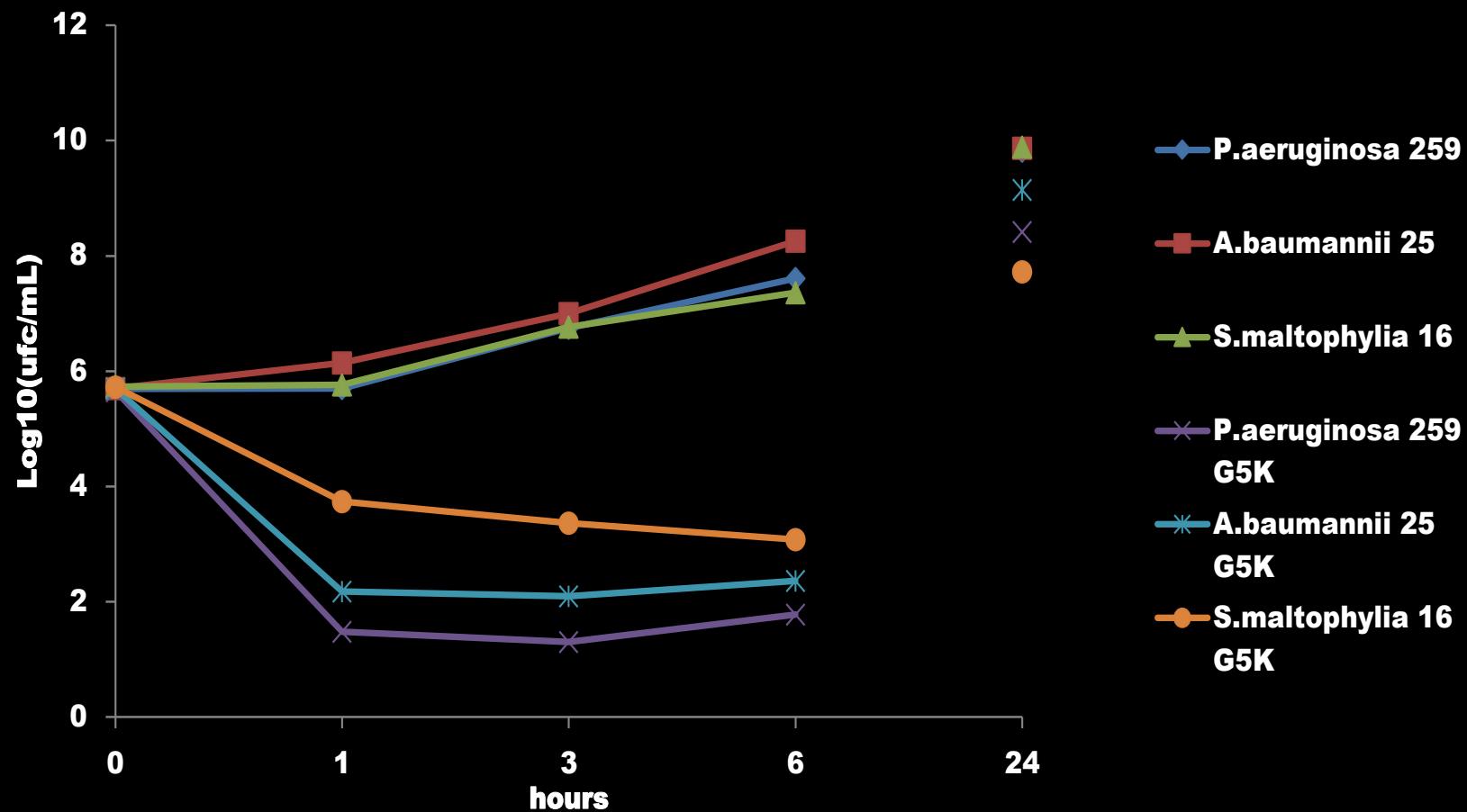
***Active Against Several Gram-positive and Gram-negative Species***



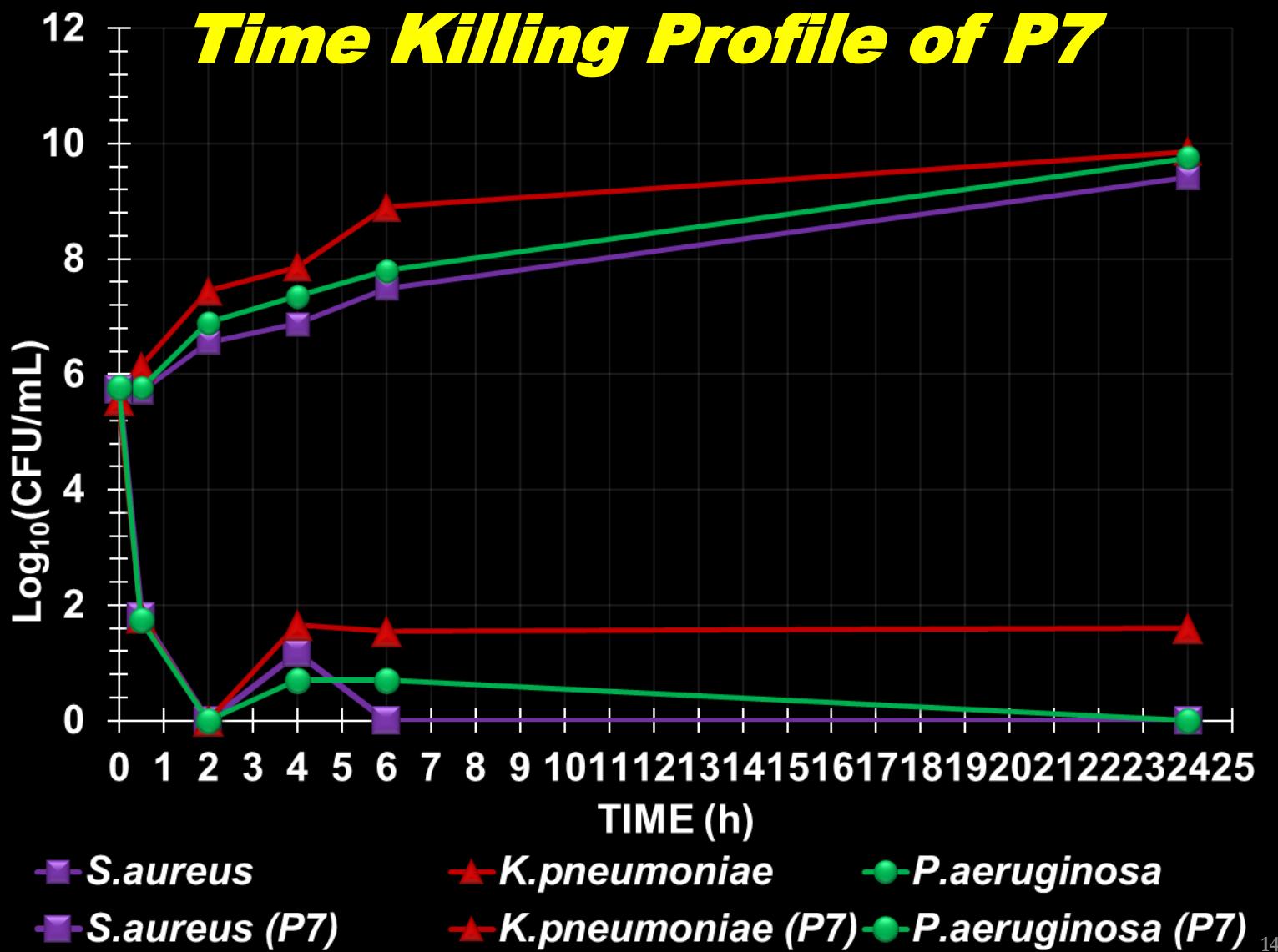
*SI = Selectivity Index; \* Also cases SI = 1.2; \*\*2 E. coli out of 3 SI = 1.2*



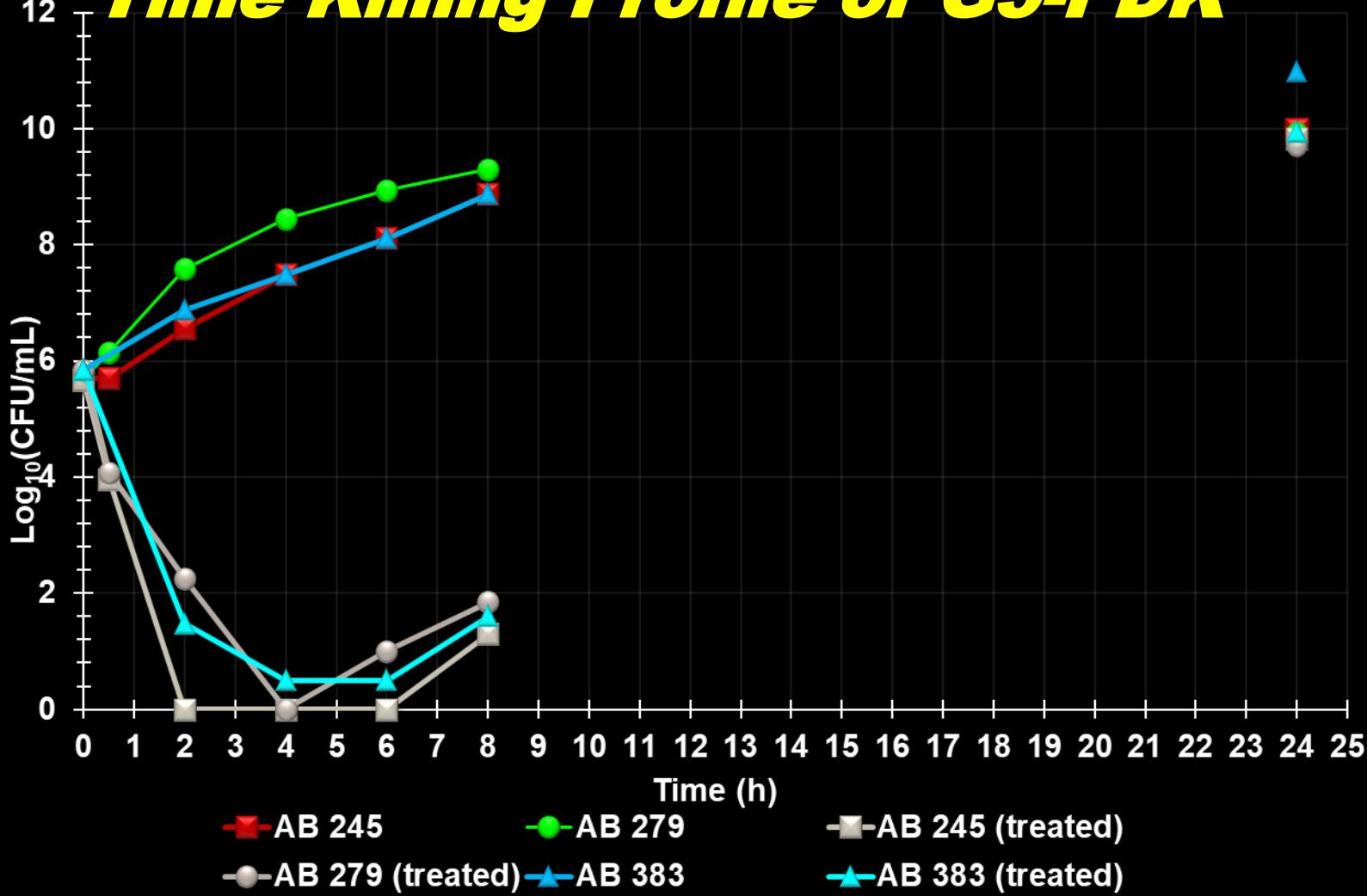
# ***Time Killing Profile of G5K***



# **Time Killing Profile of P7**



# **Time Killing Profile of G5-PDK**



# **Conclusions**

**K is essential for obtaining potent antimicrobial dendrimers active on Non-fermenting Gram-negative species**

**G5K with 96 K displayed remarkable antibacterial activity against all major Non-fermenting species**

**G5-PDK with 64 K displayed remarkable antibacterial activity specifically against the genus *Acinetobacter***

**Random copolymer P7 displayed high broad-spectrum antibacterial effects and rapid bactericidal activity**

**G5K and G5-PDK could represent promising alternatives to no longer effective antibiotics specifically against non-fermenting Gram-negative bacteria**

**P7 could represent a promising bactericidal agent active on several clinical isolates of both Gram-positive and Gram-negative family**



**Working Together In Progress**

If you are  
interested in  
studies currently  
in progress...  
look at the  
poster  
presented here!

*Silvana Alfei, Gabriella Piatti, Debora Caviglia,  
Gian Carlo Schito, Guendalina Zuccari,  
Anna Maria Schito*



DIPARTIMENTO DI FARMACIA  
UNIVERSITÀ DI GENOVA



**Thank you!**

**ECMS  
2021**

 International Journal of  
*Molecular Sciences*

 MDPI