

# EFFECTS OF COMPOSITES DUE TO EXTERNAL FIELDS

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# ORGANISATION OF PRESENTATION

- **BACKGROUND FOR STUDY**
- **CURRENT OUTLOOK FOR SUSTAINABILITY**
- **PRESENT DAY NEEDS**
- **ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT**
- **FEATURES OF STUDY**
- **CONCLUSIONS**
- **FUTURE POSSIBILITIES**

# BACKGROUND FOR STUDY

- Effects of composites due to external fields such as pH, temperature and light.
- Composites in this paper are FRP and PC.
- Fiber reinforced concrete and polymer concrete saves embodied energy.
- Testing FRP & PC with external fields.

# CURRENT OUTLOOK FOR SUSTAINABILITY

- Using Energy saving materials
- Reuse
- Recycle ( polyethylene, LDPE & HDPE)
- Reduce (fly ash, silica fumes)

# PRESENT DAY NEEDS

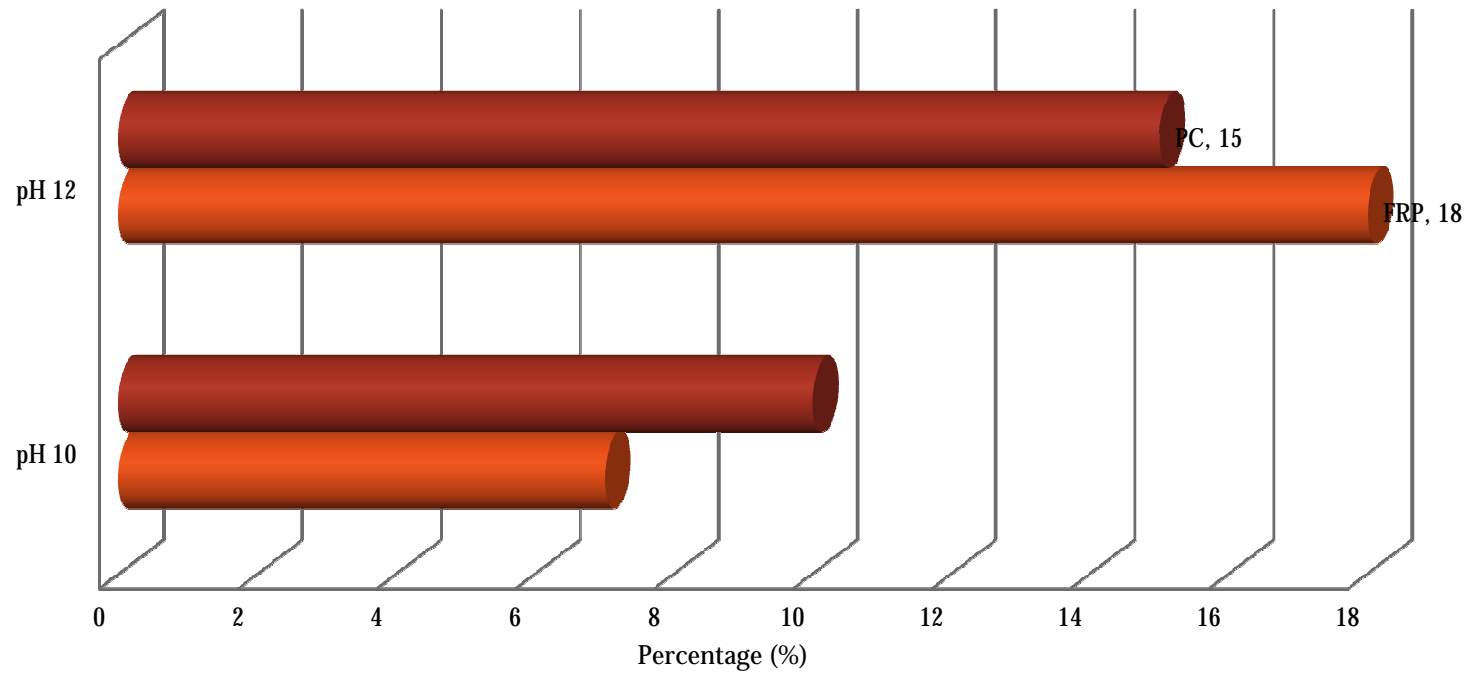
- Energy saving materials
- Nano materials
- Cheap rate
- Good quality
- High performance
- Ultimate strength

# ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT

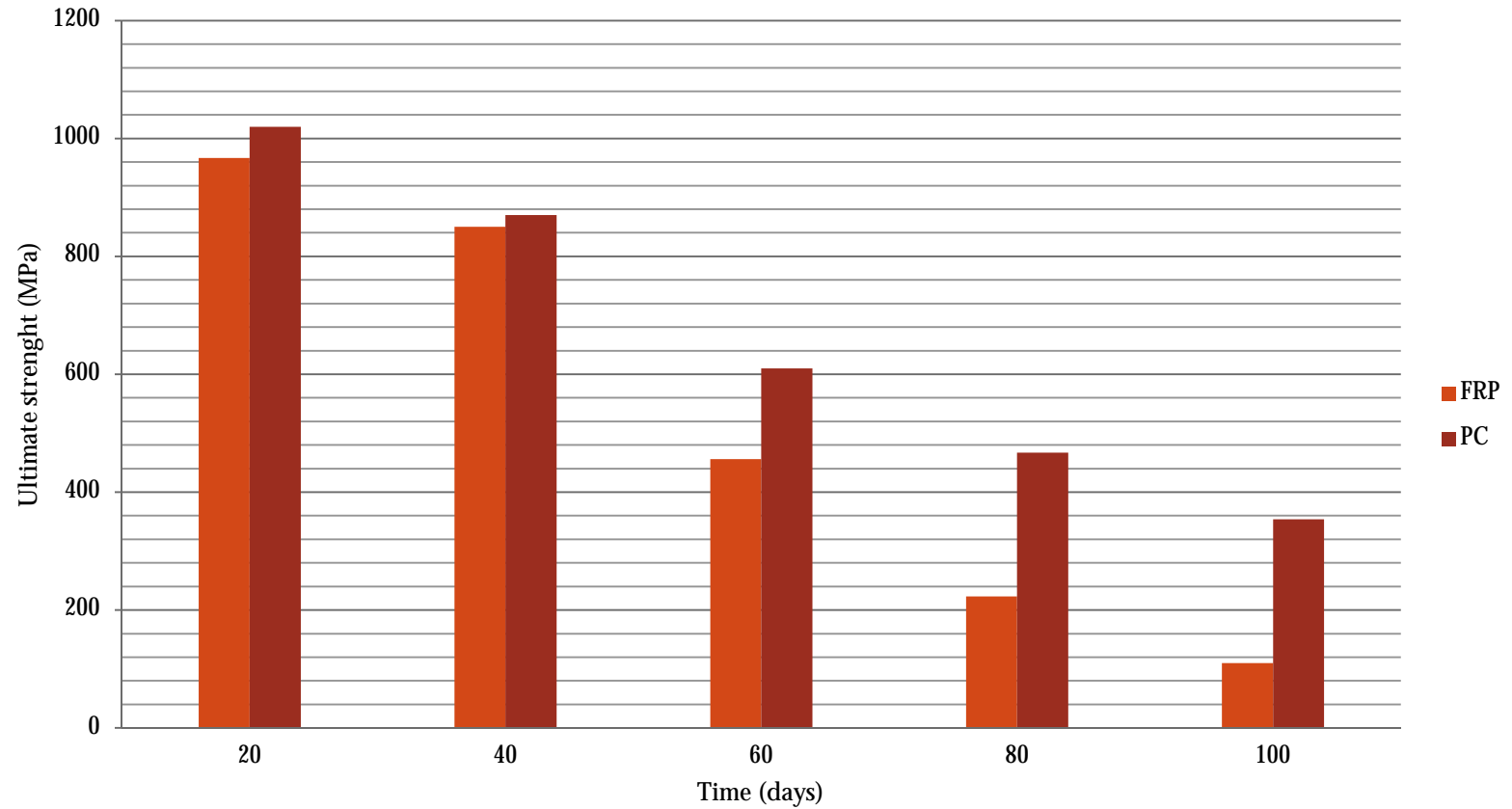
- FRP is nothing but polymers which are reinforced with fiber.
- Polymer concrete is made up of silica fumes which is a waste outlet from the industries.
- Hence these waste are added to the raw materials for the sake of adding strength to the composites.
- FRP and PC is useful to the environment.

# FEATURES OF STUDY

pH effect in FRP & PC

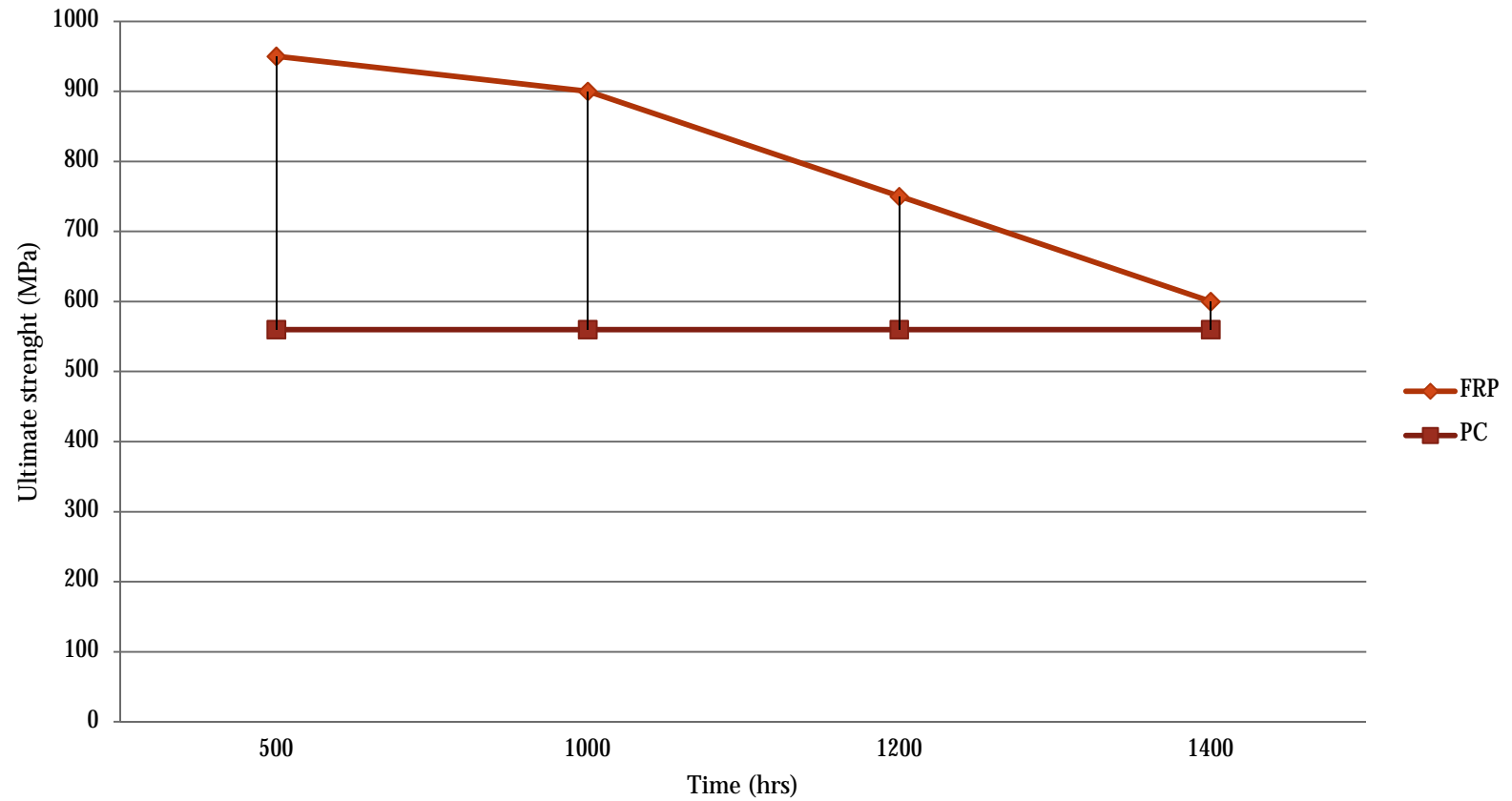


# Temperature effect in FRP & PC





## UV radiation effects on FRP & PC



# CONCLUSIONS

- FRP and PC is the energy saving material.
- The effect of composites leads to deformation.
- High Ultimate strength.

# FUTURE POSSIBILITIES

- The polymerization techniques must be used widely for introducing new polymers.
- Polymer should be eco-friendly.