

15-16 October 2025 | Online

# Assessment of Collaborative Problem-Solving Competencies in Engineering Through Cooperative Game Theory

Partha Protim Borthakur <sup>1</sup>, Pranjal Sarmah<sup>1</sup>, Keshab Biswakarma<sup>1</sup>
<sup>1</sup>Department of Mechanical Engineering, Dibrugarh University, Dibrugarh, 786004, India

## INTRODUCTION & AIM

Cooperative Game Theory (CGT) is increasingly being integrated into engineering education as an innovative tool to assess collaborative problemsolving (CPS) skills.

Unlike traditional assessments that focus on individual performance, CGT emphasizes group collaboration and shared success.

CGT creates a cooperative learning environment by aligning individual incentives with collective goals. This approach encourages essential skills such as:

Communication

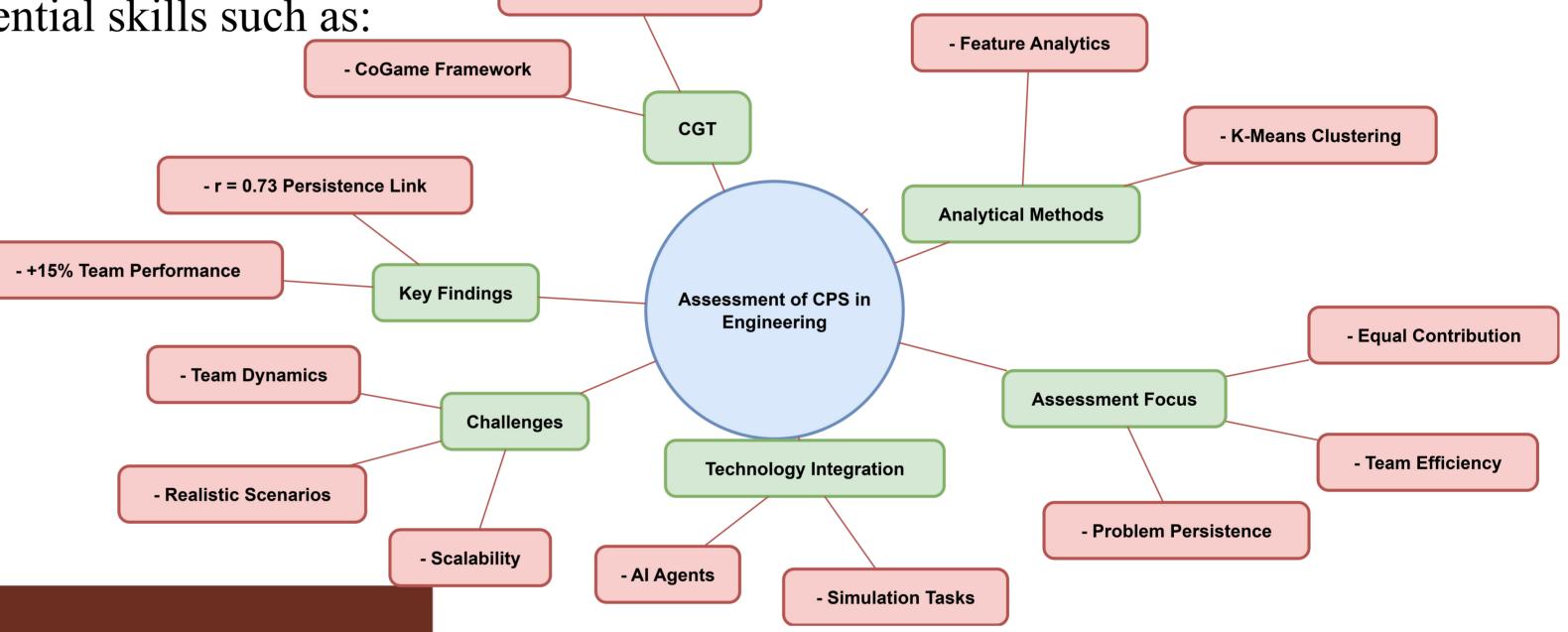
Critical thinking

•Teamwork

# RESULTS & DISCUSSION

Xu et al. (2024) found that teams working on online jigsaw puzzle tasks demonstrated 15% higher collaborative problem-solving (CPS) performance metrics compared to individuals.

San Pedro et al. (2019) reported a strong correlation (r = 0.73) between game-based persistence metrics and problem-solving success rates



Game-based Models

### METHOD

The study investigates the use of Cooperative Game Theory (CGT)-based evaluation models, such as:

- CoGame
- •Cobb-Douglas framework within undergraduate engineering courses. A variety of gamified tools were implemented to assess Collaborative Problem-Solving
- Intergroup competitions
- Commercial board games (e.g., Pandemic)
- Simulation-based activities

(CPS) behaviors, including:

Quantitative models were utilized to monitor:

- Student engagement
- Individual contributions
- •Team dynamics Reflective tools were employed to validate learning outcomes, such as:
- Peer assessments
- Learning journals

Figure 1: Assessment of CPS in Engineering

#### CONCLUSION

Cooperative Game Theory provides a robust and flexible framework for evaluating collaborative problem-solving in engineering education. Its practical application not only enhances technical and soft skills but also supports fairer, more interactive assessment methods. While challenges remain in implementation and design complexity, CGT offers a promising pathway for cultivating essential 21st-century engineering competencies.

## FUTURE WORK / REFERENCES

#### References

[1] Xu, Q., Ge, Z., Zhu, M., Wang, J., & Zhang, M. (2024). Designing an online jigsaw puzzle task to assess collaborative problem-solving skills. In *2024 IEEE Integrated STEM Education Conference (ISEC 2024)*. https://doi.org/10.1109/ISEC61299.2024.10664914

[2] San Pedro, M. O. Z., Liu, R., & McKinniss, T. L. (2019). Developing game-based models of cooperation, persistence and problem solving from collaborative gameplay. *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, 11626 LNAI, 247–251. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-23207-8 46

[3] Mehrabi Boshrabadi, A., & Hosseini, M. R. (2021). Designing collaborative problem solving assessment tasks in engineering: An evaluative judgement perspective. *Assessment & Evaluation in Higher Education*, 46(6), 913–927. https://doi.org/10.1080/02602938.2020.1836122

[4] Borthakur, B., & Borthakur, P. P. (2024). The role of thermal analysis in engine fin design: Insights and perspectives. Recent Patents on Engineering, 18(8), 153–161. https://doi.org/10.2174/0118722121266385230926130027

[5] Borthakur, P. P. (2023). Industrial engineering and management: A comprehensive introduction. Aikinik Publications. https://doi.org/10.22271/ed.book.2334

[6] Chen, Y., Bao, J., He, Y., Wu, B., & Hu, Y. (2025). MAS-CPS Assessor: A system for evaluating collaborative problem-solving skills in multi-agent environments. *Communications in Computer and Information Science*, 2590 CCIS, 269–282. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-99261-2\_24

[7]Lazo Lazo, J. G., De Oliveira, S. N., Stucchi, L., & Ortega Ariza, C. P. (2018). Application of cooperative game theory as strategy for designing the evaluation process in engineering disciplines. In EDUNINE 2018 - 2nd IEEE World Engineering Education Conference. https://doi.org/10.1109/EDUNINE.2018.8450955