

Introduction

- Person with potentially fatal movements
 - No history
 - No information
 - ? Interventions with significant risk

Methods

- Propose preliminary algorithm to classify movements
- Identify red flags

Results

- Voluntary
 - Expression of emotion
 - Applause
 - *Zaghrouta*, ululation
 - Fabrication
 - Malingering
 - Factitious disorder
 - Imposed on self
 - Imposed on another

Results

- Involuntary
 - Neurological disease
 - Functional neurological symptom disorder, conversion disorder
 - Diagnosis
 - Positive basis
 - Laboratory examination
 - Normal results
 - Inconsistent with disease
 - Not exclusion
 - Follows voluntary pathways
 - Biopsychosocial model
 - Treatment
 - Explanation of diagnosis
 - Physical therapy
 - Occupational therapy
 - Speech therapy
 - Cognitive behavioral therapy
- Involuntary Organic Functional Movements Voluntary Expression of emotion Applause *Zaghrouta* Fabricated movement Malingering Factitious disorder Self Other

Conclusions

- Interventions
 - Diagnosis
 - Treatment
 - Specific Neurological diseases
Functional movement disorder
Factitious disorder
- Factitious disorder imposed on another may represent child abuse
 - Avoid unnecessary risk.
 - Rule out child abuse.

Conflicts of interest

The author declares no conflict of interest.
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