



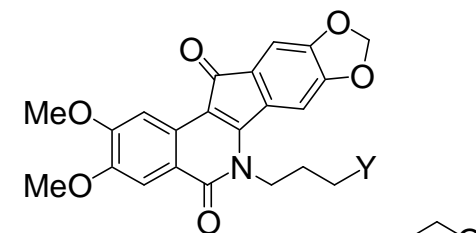
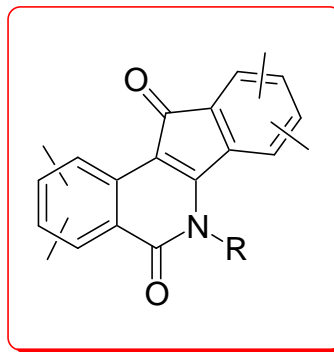
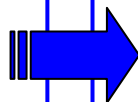
Université Lille Nord de France  
Pôle de Recherche  
et d'Enseignement Supérieur

# Alternative synthetic approaches to biologically active indeno[1,2-c]isoquinoline-5,11-diones



Mélanie Dubois, Stéphane Lebrun, Axel Couture,\*  
Eric Deniau, Pierre Grandclaudon

Indenoisoquinolinediones are a class of non-camptothecin topoisomerase I poisons that display marked cytotoxic properties and for some of them, potent antitumor activities in xenograft models. Indotecan and indimitecan have been demonstrated to inhibit topoisomerase I enzymes by intercalating between the DNA base pairs



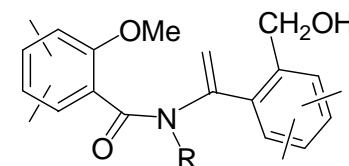
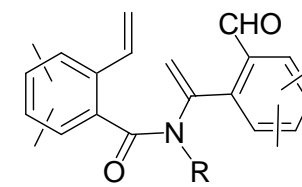
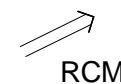
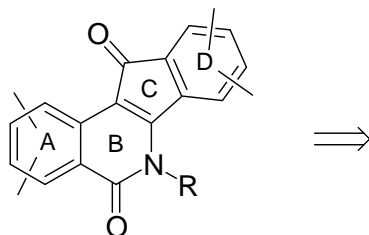
Indotecan (NCS 724998) Y =

Indimitecan (NCS 725776) Y =

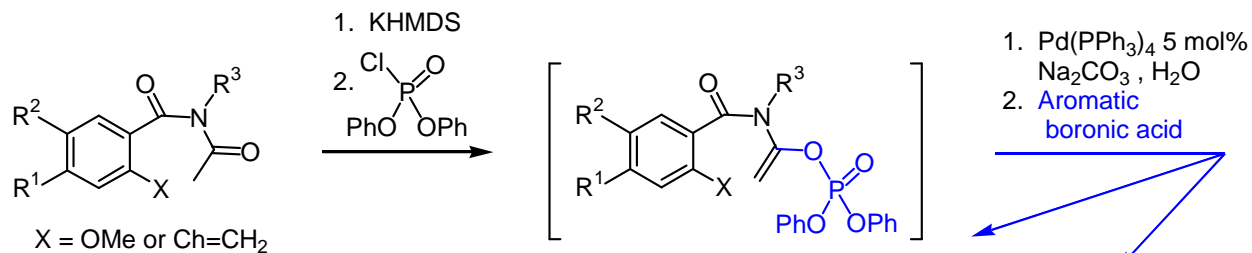
## Retrosynthetic analysis

We have developed two alternative synthetic approaches:

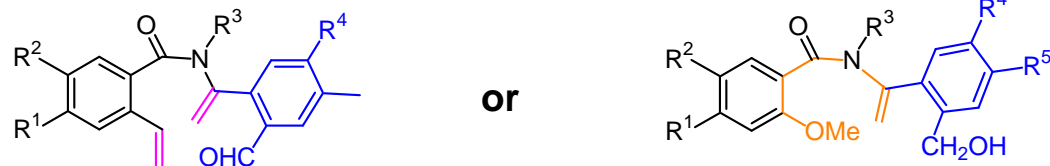
- The first one is based upon the ring-closing metathesis (RCM) of styrenic enamides



\* The second approach hinges upon the photoinduced cyclization of 6- $\pi$  electron aromatic enamides



**Suzuki-Miyaura cross coupling reaction**  
**Synthesis of key intermediates**



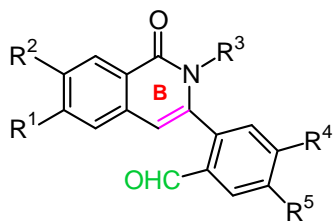
**RCM**

Grubbs' cat.  
2<sup>nd</sup> generation  
toluene, reflux

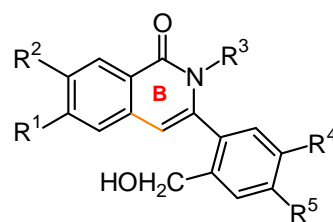
**Photoinduced cyclization**

$h\nu$ , MeOH  
 $\text{N}_2$   
MeOH loss

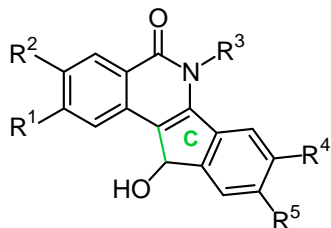
**Creation of the B ring :  
Two alternative approaches**



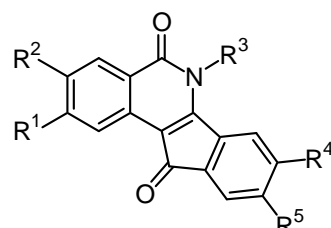
PDC  
 $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$



10% HCl  
in acetone



PDC,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$



**Elaboration of the C ring  
and ultimate oxidation**

**Alternative synthetic approaches to biologically active indeno[1,2-c]isoquinoline-5,11-diones**  
Mélanie Dubois, Stéphane Lebrun, Axel Couture,\*  
Eric Deniau, Pierre Grandclaudon